

V.

MEASURE FOR MEASURE.

PERSONS REPRESENTED.

VICENTIO, *Duke of Vienna.*
 ANGELO, *Lord Deputy in the Duke's absence.*
 ESCALUS, *an ancient Lord, joined with Angelo in the deputation.*
 CLAUDIO, *a young Gentleman.*
 LUCIO, *a Fantastic.*
 Two other like Gentlemen.
 VARRIUS, *a Gentleman, Servant to the Duke.*
 PROVOST.
 THOMAS, } *two Friars.*
 PETER, }
 A Justice.

ELBOW, *a simple Constable.*
 FROTH, *a foolish Gentleman.*
 Clown, *Servant to Mrs. Over-done.*
 ABHORSON, *an Executioner.*
 BARNARDINE, *a dissolute Prisoner.*
 ISABELLA, *Sister to Claudio.*
 MARIANA, *betrothed to Angelo.*
 JULIET, *beloved by Claudio.*
 FRANCISCA, *a Nun.*
 Mistress OVER-DONE, *a Bawd.*
 Lords, Gentlemen, Guards, Officers, and other Attendants.

SCENE — Vienna.

ACT I.

SCENE I. *An Apartment in the Duke's Palace.*

Enter DUKE, ESCALUS, Lords, and Attendants.
 Duke.

ESCALUS, —
Escal. My lord.
Duke. Of government the properties to unfold,
 Would seem in me to affect speech and discourse;
 Since I am put to know, ¹⁾ that your own science
 Exceeds, in that, the lists ²⁾ of all advice
 My strength can give you: Then no more remains
 But that to your sufficiency, as your worth is able,
 And let them work. ³⁾ The nature of our people,
 Our city's institutions, and the terms
 For common justice, you are as pregnant in,
 As art and practice hath enriched any
 That we remember: There is our commission,
 From which we would not have you warp. — Call
 hither,
 I say, bid come before us Angelo.

[*Exit an Attendant.*]

What figure of us think you he will bear?
 For you must know, we have with special soul
 Elected him ⁴⁾ our absence to supply:
 Lent him our terror, drest him with our love:
 And given his deputation all the organs
 Of our own power: What think you of it?
Escal. If any in Vienna be of worth
 To undergo such ample grace and honour,
 It is lord Angelo.

Enter ANGELO.

Duke. Look, where he comes.
Ang. Always obedient to your grace's will,
 I come to know your pleasure.

Duke. Angelo,
 There is a kind of character in thy life,
 That, to the observer, doth thy history
 Fully unfold: Thyself and thy belongings ⁵⁾

Are not thine own so proper, ⁶⁾ as to waste
 Thyself upon thy virtues, them on thee.
 Heaven doth with us, as we with torches do:
 Not light them for themselves: for if our virtues
 Did not go forth of us, 'twere all alike
 As if we had them not. Spirits are not finely touch'd,
 But to fine issues: ⁷⁾ nor nature never lends
 The smallest scruple of her excellence,
 But, like a thrifty goddess, she determines
 Herself the glory of a creditor,
 Both thanks and use. But I do bend my speech
 To one that can my part in him advertise; ⁸⁾
 Hold therefore, Angelo;
 In our remove, be thou at full ourself:
 Mortality and mercy in Vienna
 Live in thy tongue and heart: ⁹⁾ Old Escalus,
 Though first in question, ¹⁰⁾ is thy secondary:
 Take thy commission.

Ang. Now, good my lord,
 Let there be some more test made of my metal,
 Before so noble and so great a figure
 Be stamp'd upon it.

Duke. No more evasion:
 We have with a leaven'd and prepared choice
 Proceeded to you; therefore take your honours.
 Our haste from hence is of so quick condition,
 That it prefers itself, and leaves unquestion'd
 Matters of needful value. We shall write to you,
 As time and our concerns shall impörtune,
 How it goes with us; and do look to know
 What doth befall you here. So, fare you well:
 To the hopeful execution do I leave you
 Of your commissions.

Ang. Yet, give leave, my lord,
 That we may bring you something on the way.

Duke. My haste may not admit it;
 Nor need you, on mine honour, have to do
 With any scruple: your scope is as mine own:
 So to enforce, or qualify the laws,
 As to your soul seems good. Give me your hand;
 I'll privily away: I love the people,

But do not like to stage me to their eyes:
Though it do well, I do not relish well
Their loud applause, and *aves* vehement:
Nor do I think the man of safe discretion,
That does affect it. Once more, fare you well.
Ang. The heavens give safety to your purposes!
Escal. Lead forth, and bring you back in happiness.
Duke. I thank you: Fare you well. *[Exit.*
Escal. I shall desire you, sir, to give me leave
To have free speech with you; and it concerns me
To look into the bottom of my place;
A power I have; but of what strength and nature
I am not yet instructed.

Ang. 'Tis so with me:—Let us withdraw together,
And we may soon our satisfaction have
Touching that point.

Escal. I'll wait upon your honour. *[Exeunt.*

SCENE II.

A Street.

Enter Lucio and two Gentlemen.

Lucio. If the duke, with the other dukes, come
not to composition with the king of Hungary, why,
then all the dukes fall upon the king.

1 Gent. Heaven grant us its peace, but not the
king of Hungary's!

2 Gent. Amen.
Lucio. Thou concludest like the sanctimonious pi-
rate, that went to sea with the ten commandments,
but scraped one out of the table.

2 Gent. Thou shalt not steal?
Lucio. Ay, that he razed.

1 Gent. Why, 'twas a commandment to command
the captain and all the rest from their functions;
they put forth to steal: There's not a soldier of us
all, that, in the thanksgiving before meat, doth re-
lish the petition well that prays for peace.

2 Gent. I never heard any soldier dislike it.
Lucio. I believe thee; for, I think, thou never wast
where grace was said.

2 Gent. No? a dozen times at least.
1 Gent. What? in metre?

Lucio. In any proportion, or in any language.
1 Gent. I think, or in any religion.

Lucio. Ah! why not? Grace is grace, despite of
all controversy. As for example: Thou thyself art
a wicked villain, despite of all grace.

1 Gent. Well, there went but a pair of sheers be-
tween us. ¹¹⁾

Lucio. I grant; as there may between the lists and
the velvet: Thou art the list.

1 Gent. And thou the velvet: thou art good velvet;
thou art a three-pil'd piece, I warrant thee: I had
as lief be a list of an English kersey, as be pil'd,
as thou art pil'd, for a French velvet. Do I speak
feelingly now?

Lucio. I think thou dost; and, indeed, with most
painful feeling of thy speech: I will, out of thine
own confession, learn to begin thy health; but, whilst
I live, forget to drink after thee.

1 Gent. I think, I have done myself wrong; have I not?
2 Gent. Yes, that thou hast; whether thou art
tainted, or free.

Lucio. Behold, behold, where Madam Mitigation
comes! I have purchased as many diseases under
her roof, as come to —

2 Gent. To what, I pray?
1 Gent. Judge.

2 Gent. To three thousand dollars a-year.
1 Gent. Ay, and more.

Lucio. A French crown more.

1 Gent. Thou art always figuring diseases in me:
but thou art full of error; I am sound.

Lucio. Nay, not as one would say, healthy; but
so sound, as things that are hollow: thy bones are
hollow; impiety has made a feast of thee.

Enter Bawd.

1 Gent. How now? Which of your hips has the
most profound sciatica?

Bawd. Well, well; there's one yonder arrested, and
carried to prison, was worth five thousand of you all.

1 Gent. Who's that, I pray thee?
Bawd. Marry, sir, that's Claudio, signior Claudio.

1 Gent. Claudio to prison! 'tis not so.
Bawd. Nay, but I know, 'tis so: I saw him ar-
rested; saw him carried away; and, which is more,
within these three days his head's to be chopped off.

Lucio. But, after all this fooling, I would not have
it so: Art thou sure of this?

Bawd. I am too sure of it: and it is for getting
madam Julietta with child.

Lucio. Believe me, this may be: he promised to
meet me two hours since; and he was ever precise
in promise-keeping.

2 Gent. Besides, you know, it draws something
near to the speech we had to such a purpose.

1 Gent. But most of all, agreeing with the proclamation.
Lucio. Away; let's go learn the truth of it.

[Exeunt Lucio and Gentlemen.]
Bawd. Thus, what with the war, what with the
sweat, what with the gallows, and what with po-
verty, I am custom-shrunk. How now? what's the
news with you?

Enter Clown.

Clo. Yonder man is carried to prison.
Bawd. Well; what has he done?
Clo. A woman.

Bawd. But what's his offence?
Clo. Groping for trouts in a peculiar river.

Bawd. What, is there a maid with child by him?
Clo. No; but there's a woman with maid by him:
You have not heard of the proclamation, have you?

Bawd. What proclamation, man?
Clo. All houses in the suburbs of Vienna must be
pluck'd down.

Bawd. And what shall become of those in the city?
Clo. They shall stand for seed: they had gone down
too, but that a wise burgher put in for them.

Bawd. But shall all our houses of resort in the
suburbs be pull'd down?
Clo. To the ground, mistress.

Bawd. Why, here's a change, indeed, in the com-
monwealth! What shall become of me?
Clo. Come; fear not you: good counsellors lack
no clients: though you change your place, you need
not change your trade; I'll be your tapster still.
Courage; there will be pity taken on you: you that
have worn your eyes almost out in the service, you
will be considered.

Bawd. What's to do here, Thomas Tapster? Let's
withdraw.

Clo. Here comes signior Claudio, led by the pro-
vost to prison: and there's madam Juliet. *[Exeunt.]*

SCENE III.

The same.

Enter Provost, CLAUDIO, JULIET, and Officers;
LUCIO, and two Gentlemen.

Clau. Fellow, why dost thou show me thus to
the world?
Bear me to prison, where I am committed.

Prov. I do it not in evil disposition,
But from lord Angelo by special charge.

Clau. Thus can the demi-god, Authority,
Make us pay down for our offence by weight. —
The words of heaven; — on whom it will, it will;
On whom it will not, so; yet still 'tis just.

Lucio. Why, how now, Claudio? whence comes
this restraint?
Clau. From too much liberty, my Lucio, liberty:
As surfeit is the father of much fast,
So every scope by the immoderate use,
Turns to restraint; Our natures do pursue,
(Like rats that ravin ¹²⁾ down their proper bane,)
A thirsty evil: and when we drink, we die.

Lucio. If I could speak so wisely under an arrest,
I would send for certain of my creditors: And yet,
to say the truth, I had as lief have the foppery of
freedom, as the morality of imprisonment. — What's
thy offence, Claudio?

Clau. What, but to speak of would offend again.
Lucio. What is it? murder?
Clau. No.
Lucio. Lechery?
Clau. Call it so.

Prov. Away, sir; you must go.
Clau. One word, good friend: — Lucio, a word
with you. *[Takes him aside.]*

Lucio. A hundred, if they'll do you any good. —
Is lechery so look'd after?
Clau. Thus stands it with me: — Upon a true
contract,

I got possession of Julietta's bed;
You know the lady; she is fast my wife,
Save that we do the denunciation lack
Of outward order: this we came not to,
Only for propagation of a dower
Remaining in the coffer of her friends; ¹³⁾
From whom we thought it meet to hide our love,
Till time had made them for us. But it chanced,
The stealth of our most mutual entertainment,
With character too gross, is writ on Juliet.

Lucio. With child, perhaps?
Clau. Unhappily, even so.
And the new deputy now for the duke, —
Whether it be the fault and glimpse of newness; ¹⁴⁾
Or whether that the body public be
A horse whereon the governor doth ride,
Who, newly in the seat, that it may know
He can command, lets it straight feel the spur:
Whether the tyranny be in his place,
Or in his eminence that fills it up,
I stagger in: — But this new governor
Awakes me all the enroll'd penalties,
Which have, like unscour'd armour, hung by the wall
So long, that nineteen zodiacs have gone round,
And none of them been worn; and, for a name,
Now puts the drowsy and neglected act
Freshly on me: — 'tis surely, for a name.

Lucio. I warrant, it is: and thy head stands so tickle ¹⁵⁾
on thy shoulders, that a milk-maid, if she be in love,
may sigh it off. Send after the duke, and appeal to him.
Clau. I have done so, but he's not to be found.
I pr'ythee, Lucio, do me this kind service:
This day my sister should the cloister enter,
And there receive her approbation; ¹⁶⁾
Acquaint her with the danger of my state;
Implore her, in my voice, that she make friends
To the strict deputy; bid herself assay him;
I have great hope in that: for in her youth
There is a prone and speechless dialect, ¹⁷⁾
Such as moves men; beside, she hath prosperous art
When she will play with reason and discourse,
And well she can persuade.

Lucio. I pray, she may: as well for the encour-
agement of the like, which else would stand under
grievous imposition; as for the enjoying of thy life,
who I would be sorry should be thus foolishly lost
at a game of tick-tack. I'll to her.

Clau. I thank you, good friend Lucio.
Lucio. Within two hours, — —
Clau. Come, officer, away. *[Exeunt.]*

SCENE IV.

A Monastery.

Enter DUKE and Friar THOMAS.

Duke. No, holy father; throw away that thought;
Believe not that the dribbling dart ¹⁸⁾ of love
Can pierce a complete bosom: why I desire thee
To give me secret harbour, hath a purpose
More grave and wrinkled than the aims and ends
Of burning youth.

Fri. May your grace speak of it?
Duke. My holy sir, none better knows than you
How I have ever lov'd the life remov'd; ¹⁹⁾
And held in idle pride to haunt assemblies,
Where youth, and cost, and witless bravery ²⁰⁾
keeps. ²¹⁾

I have deliver'd to lord Angelo
(A man of stricture, and firm abstinence.)
My absolute power and place here in Vienna,
And he supposes me travell'd to Poland;
For so I have strew'd it in the common ear,
And so it is receiv'd: Now, pious sir,
You will demand of me, why I do this?

Fri. Gladly, my lord.
Duke. We have strict statutes, and most biting laws,
(The needful bits and curbs for headstrong steeds,) ²²⁾
Which for these fourteen years we have let sleep;
Even like an o'er-grown lion in a cave,
That goes not out to prey: Now, as fond fathers
Having bound up the threaten'ng twigs of birch,
Only to stick it in their children's sight,
For terror, not to use; in time the rod
Becomes more mock'd, than fear'd: so our decrees,
Dead to infliction, to themselves are dead;
And liberty plucks justice by the nose;
The baby beats the nurse, and quite athwart
Goes all decorum.

Fri. It rested in your grace
To unloose this tied-up justice, when you pleas'd
And in it you more dreadful would have seem'd,
Than in lord Angelo.

Duke. I do fear, too dreadful:
Sith ²³⁾ 'twas my fault to give the people scope,
'Twould be my tyranny to strike, and gall them
For what I bid them do: For we bid this be done,
When evil deeds have their permissive pass,
And not the punishment. Therefore, indeed, my
father,

I have on Angelo impos'd the office;
Who may, in the ambush of my name, strike home,
And yet my nature never in the sight,
To do it slander: And to behold his sway,
I will, as 'twere a brother of your order,
Visit both prince and people: therefore, I pr'ythee,
Supply me with the habit, and instruct me
How I may formally in person bear me
Like a true friar. More reasons for this action,
At our more leisure shall I render you;
Only, this one: — Lord Angelo is precise;
Stands at a guard ²⁴⁾ with envy; scarce confesses
That his blood flows, or that his appetite
Is more to bread than stone: Hence shall we see,
If power change purpose, what our seemers be. *[Exeunt.]*

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Sith ²²⁾ 'twas my fault to give the people scope,
'Twould be my tyranny to strike, and gall them
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Is more to bread than stone: Hence shall we see,
If power change purpose, what our seemers be. *[Exeunt.]*

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'Twould be my tyranny to strike, and gall them
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Stands at a guard ²⁷⁾ with envy; scarce confesses
That his blood flows, or that his appetite
Is more to bread than stone: Hence shall we see,
If power change purpose, what our seemers be. *[Exeunt.]*

Duke. I do fear, too dreadful:
Sith ²⁸⁾ 'twas my fault to give the people scope,
'Twould be my tyranny to strike, and gall them
For what I bid them do: For we bid this be done,
When evil deeds have their permissive pass,
And not the punishment. Therefore, indeed, my
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Like a true friar. More reasons for this action,
At our more leisure shall I render you;
Only, this one: — Lord Angelo is precise;
Stands at a guard ²⁹⁾ with envy; scarce confesses
That his blood flows, or that his appetite
Is more to bread than stone: Hence shall we see,
If power change purpose, what our seemers be. *[Exeunt.]*

SCENE V.

A Nunnery.

Enter ISABELLA and FRANCISCA.

Isab. And have you nuns no further privileges?
Fran. Are not these large enough?
Isab. Yes, truly; I speak not as desiring more;
 But rather wishing a more strict restraint
 Upon the sister-hood, the votarists of saint Clare.
Lucio. Ho! Peace be in this place! *[Within.]*
Isab. Who's that which calls?
Fran. It is a man's voice: Gentle Isabella,
 Turn you the key, and know his business of him;
 You may, I may not; you are yet unsworn:
 When you have vow'd, you must not speak with men,
 But in the presence of the prioress:
 Then, if you speak, you must not show your face;
 Or, if you show your face, you must not speak.
 He calls again: I pray you answer him.
[Exit FRANCISCA.]
Isab. Peace and prosperity! Who is't that calls?

Enter LUCIO.

Lucio. Hail, virgin, if you be; as those cheek-roses
 Proclaim you are no less! Can you so stead me,
 As bring me to the sight of Isabella,
 A novice of this place, and the fair sister
 To her unhappy brother Claudio?
Isab. Why her unhappy brother? let me ask;
 The rather, for I now must make you know
 That I am Isabella, and his sister.
Lucio. Gentle and fair, your brother kindly greets
 you:
 Not to be weary with you, he's in prison.
Isab. Woe to me! For what?
Lucio. For that, which if myself might be his judge,
 He should receive his punishment in thanks:
 He hath got his friend with child.
Isab. Sir, make me not your story. *[24]*
Lucio. It is true.
 I would not — though 'tis my familiar sin
 With maids to seem the lapwing, *[25]* and to jest,
 Tongue far from heart, — play with all virgins so:
 I hold you as a thing ensky'd, and sainted:
 By your renouncement, an immortal spirit;
 And to be talk'd with in sincerity,
 As with a saint.
Isab. You do blaspheme the good, in mocking me.
Lucio. Do not believe it. Fewness and truth, 'tis thus:
 Your brother and his lover have embrac'd:
 As those that feed grow full; as blossoming time,
 That from the seedness the bare fallow brings
 To teeming foison; *[26]* even so her plenteous womb
 Expresseth his full tilth *[27]* and husbandry.
Isab. Some one with child by him? — My cousin
 Juliet?
Lucio. Is she your cousin?
Isab. Adoptedly; as school-maids change their names,
 By vain though apt affection.
Lucio. She it is.
Isab. O, let him marry her!
Lucio. This is the point.
 The duke is very strangely gone from hence;
 Bore many gentlemen, myself being one,
 In hand, and hope of action: *[28]* but we do learn
 By those that know the very nerves of state,
 His givings out were of an infinite distance
 From his true-meant design. Upon his place,
 And with full line of his authority,
 Governs lord Angelo: a man, whose blood
 Is very snow-broth; one who never feels
 The wanton stings and motions of the sense;

But doth rebate and blunt his natural edge
 With profits of the mind, study and fast.
 He (to give fear to use *[29]*) and liberty,
 Which have, for long, run by the hideous law,
 As mice by lions,) hath pick'd out an act,
 Under whose heavy sense your brother's life
 Falls into forfeit: he arrests him on it;
 And follows close the rigour of the statute,
 To make him an example; all hope is gone,
 Unless you have the grace by your fair prayer
 To soften Angelo: And that's my pith
 Of business 'twixt you and your poor brother.
Isab. Doth he seek his life?
Lucio. Has censured him *[30]*
 Already; and, as I hear, the provost hath
 A warrant for his execution.
Isab. Alas! what poor ability's in me
 To do him good?
Lucio. Assay the power you have.
Isab. My power! Alas! I doubt, —
Lucio. Our doubts are traitors,
 And make us lose the good we oft might win,
 By fearing to attempt: Go to lord Angelo,
 And let him learn to know, when maidens sue,
 Men give like gods; but when they weep and kneel,
 All their petitions are as freely theirs
 As they themselves would owe *[31]* them.
Isab. I'll see what I can do.
Lucio. But, speedily.
Isab. I will about it straight;
 No longer staying but to give the mother
 Notice of my affair. I humbly thank you:
 Commend me to my brother: soon at night
 I'll send him certain word of my success.
Lucio. I take my leave of you.
Isab. Good sir, adieu. *[Exeunt.]*

ACT II.

SCENE I. A Hall in Angelo's House.

Enter ANGELO, ESCALUS, a Justice, Provost, *[1]*
 Officers, and other Attendants.
Ang. We must not make a scare-crow of the law,
 Setting it up to fear the birds of prey,
 And let it keep one shape, till custom make it
 Their perch, and not their terror.
Escal. Ay, but yet
 Let us be keen, and rather cut a little,
 Than fall, and bruise to death: Alas! this gentleman,
 Whom I would save, had a most noble father.
 Let but your honour know,
 (Whom I believe to be most strait in virtue.)
 That in the working of your own affections,
 Had time coher'd with place, or place with wishing,
 Or that the resolute acting of your blood
 Could have attain'd the effect of your own purpose,
 Whether you had not sometime in your life
 Err'd in this point which now you censure him,
 And pull'd the law upon you.
Ang. 'Tis one thing to be tempted, Escalus,
 Another thing to fall. I not deny,
 The jury, passing on the prisoner's life,
 May, in the sworn twelve, have a thief or two
 Guiltier than him they try: What's open made to justice,
 That justice seizes. What know the laws,
 That thieves do pass on thieves? *[2]* 'Tis very pregnant, *[3]*
 The jewel that we find, we stoop and take it,
 Because we see it; but what we do not see,
 We tread upon, and never think of it.

Act II.

MEASURE FOR MEASURE.

You may not so extenuate his offence,
 For I have had such faults; but rather tell me,
 When I, that censure him, do so offend,
 Let mine own judgment pattern out my death,
 And nothing come in partial. Sir, he must die.
Escal. Be it as your wisdom will.
Ang. Where is the provost?
Prov. Here, if it like your honour.
Ang. See that Claudio
 Be executed by nine to-morrow morning:
 Bring him his confessor, let him be prepar'd;
 For that's the utmost of his pilgrimage.

[Exit Provost.]

Escal. Well, heaven forgive him! and forgive us all!
 Some rise by sin, and some by virtue fall:
 Some run from brakes of vice, *[4]* and answer none;
 And some condemned for a fault alone.

Enter ELBOW, FROTH, Clown, Officers, &c.

Elb. Come, bring them away: if these be good
 people in a common-weal, that do nothing but use
 their abuses in common houses, I know no law;
 bring them away.

Ang. How now, sir! What's your name? and what's
 the matter?

Elb. If it please your honour, I am the poor duke's
 constable, and my name is Elbow; I do lean upon
 justice, sir, and do bring in here before your good
 honour two notorious benefactors.

Ang. Benefactors? Well; what benefactors are they?
 are they not malefactors?

Elb. If it please your honour, I know not well
 what they are: but precise villains they are, that I
 am sure of: and void of all profanation in the world,
 that good christians ought to have.

Escal. This comes off well; here's a wise officer.

Ang. Go to: What quality are they of? Elbow is
 your name? Why dost thou not speak, Elbow?

Clow. He cannot, sir; he's out at elbow.

Ang. What are you, sir?

Elb. He, sir? a tapster, sir; parcel-bawd; one that
 serves a bad woman; whose house, sir, was, as they
 say, pluck'd down in the suburbs; and now she pro-
 fesses a hot-house, which, I think, is a very ill house too.

Escal. How know you that?

Elb. My wife, sir, whom I detest *[5]* before heaven
 and your honour, —

Escal. How! thy wife?

Elb. Ay, sir; whom, I thank heaven, is an honest
 woman, —

Escal. Dost thou detest her therefore?

Elb. I say, sir, I will detest myself also, as well
 as she, that this house, if it be not a bawd's house,
 it is pity of her life, for it is a naughty house.

Escal. How dost thou know that, constable?

Elb. Marry, sir, by my wife; who, if she had been
 a woman cardinally given, might have been accused
 in fornication, adultery, and all uncleanness there.

Escal. By the woman's means?

Elb. Ay, sir, by mistress Overdone's means: but
 as she spit in his face, so she defied him.

Clow. Sir, if it please your honour, this is not so.

Elb. Prove it before these varlets here, thou hon-
 ourable man, prove it.

Escal. Do you hear how he misplaces? *[To ANGELO.]*

Clow. Sir, she came in great with child; and long-
 ing (saving your honour's reverence,) for stew'd
 prunes; sir, we had but two in the house, which at
 that very distant time stood, as it were, in a fruit-
 dish, a dish of some three-pence; your honours have
 seen such dishes; they are not China dishes, but
 very good dishes.

Escal. Go to, go to; no matter for the dish, sir.

Clow. No indeed, sir, not of a pin; you are therein
 in the right: but, to the point: As I say, this mistress
 Elbow, being, as I say, with child, and being great
 belly'd, and longing, as I said, for prunes; and hav-
 ing but two in the dish, as I said, master Froth here,
 this very man, having eaten the rest, as I said, and,
 as I say, paying for them very honestly; — for, as
 you know, master Froth, I could not give you three-
 pence again.

Froth. No, indeed.

Clow. Very well: you being then, if you be remem-
 ber'd, cracking the stones of the aforesaid prunes.

Froth. Ay, so I did, indeed.

Clow. Why, very well: I telling you then, if you
 be remember'd, that such a one, and such a one,
 were past cure of the thing you wot of, unless they
 kept very good diet, as I told you.

Froth. All this is true.

Clow. Why, very well then.

Escal. Come, you are a tedious fool: to the pur-
 pose. — What was done to Elbow's wife, that he
 hath cause to complain of? Come me to what was
 done to her.

Clow. Sir, your honour cannot come to that yet.

Escal. No, sir, nor I mean it not.

Clow. Sir, but you shall come to it, by your honour's
 leave: And, I beseech you, look into master Froth
 here, sir: a man of fourscore pound a year; whose
 father died at Hallowmas: — Was't not at Hallow-
 mas, master Froth?

Froth. All-holland eve. *[6]*

Clow. Why, very well; I hope here be truths: He,
 sir, sitting, as I say, in a lower chair, sir; — 'twas
 in the *Bunch of Grapes*, where, indeed, you have a
 delight to sit: Have you not?

Froth. I have so; because it is an open room, and
 good for winter.

Clow. Why, very well then; — I hope here be truths.

Ang. This will last out a night in Russia,
 When nights are longest there: I'll take my leave,
 And leave you to the hearing of the cause;
 Hoping, you'll find good cause to whip them all.

Escal. I think no less: Good morrow to your lordship.
[Exit ANGELO.]

Now, sir, come on: What was done to Elbow's wife,
 once more?

Clow. Once, sir? there was nothing done to her once.

Elb. I beseech you, sir, ask him what this man did
 to my wife?

Clow. I beseech your honour, ask me.

Escal. Well, sir, what did this gentleman to her?

Clow. I beseech you, sir, look in this gentleman's
 face: — Good master Froth, look upon his honour:
 'tis for a good purpose: Doth your honour mark his
 face?

Escal. Ay, sir, very well.

Clow. Nay, I beseech you, mark it well.

Escal. Well, I do so.

Clow. Doth your honour see any harm in his face?

Escal. Why, no.

Clow. I'll be supposed *[7]* upon a book, his face is
 the worst thing about him: Good then; if his face
 be the worst thing about him, how could master
 Froth do the constable's wife any harm? I would
 know that of your honour.

Escal. He's in the right: Constable, what say you
 to it?

Elb. First, an it like you, the house is a respected
 house; next, this is a respected fellow; and his mistress
 is a respected woman.

Clow. By this hand, sir, his wife is a more respected
 person than any of us all.

Elb. Varlet, thou liest; thou liest, wicked varlet:

the time is yet to come, that she was ever respected, with man, woman, or child.

Clo. Sir, she was respected with him before he married with her.

Escal. Which is the wiser here? Justice, or Iniquity? — is this true?

Elb. O thou caitiff! O thou varlet! O thou wicked Hannibal! I respected with her, before I was married to her? If ever I was respected with her, or she with me, let not your worship think me the poor duke's officer: — Prove this, thou wicked Hannibal, or I'll have mine action of battery on thee.

Escal. If he took you a box o'th' ear, you might have your action of slander too.

Elb. Marry, I thank your good worship for it: What is't your worship's pleasure I should do with this wicked caitiff?

Escal. Truly, officer, because he has some offences in him, that thou wouldst discover if thou couldst, let him continue in his courses, till thou know'st what they are.

Elb. Marry, I thank your worship for it: — Thou seest, thou wicked varlet now, what's come upon thee; thou art to continue now, thou varlet; thou art to continue.

Escal. Where were you born, friend? [*To Froth.*]

Froth. Here in Vienna, sir.

Escal. Are you of fourscore pounds a year?

Froth. Yes, and't please you, sir.

Escal. So. — What trade are you of, sir?

[*To the Clown.*]

Clo. A tapster: a poor widow's tapster.

Escal. Your mistress's name?

Clo. Mistress Over-done.

Escal. Hath she had any more than one husband?

Clo. Nine, sir; Over-done by the last.

Escal. Nine! — Come hither to me, master Froth. Master Froth, I would not have you acquainted with tapsters; they will draw you, master Froth, and you will hang them: Get you gone, and let me hear no more of you.

Froth. I thank your worship; For mine own part, I never come into any room in a taphouse, but I am drawn in.

Escal. Well; no more of it, master Froth: fare-well. [*Exit Froth.*] — Come you hither to me, master tapster; what's your name, master tapster?

Clo. Pompey.

Escal. What else?

Clo. Bum, sir.

Escal. Troth, and your bum is the greatest thing about you; so that, in the beastliest sense, you are Pompey the great. Pompey, you are partly a bawd, Pompey, howsoever you colour it in being a tapster. Are you not? come, tell me true; it shall be the better for you.

Clo. Truly, sir, I am a poor fellow, that would live.

Escal. How would you live, Pompey? by being a bawd? What do you think of the trade, Pompey? is it a lawful trade?

Clo. If the law would allow it, sir?

Escal. But the law will not allow it, Pompey; nor it shall not be allowed in Vienna.

Clo. Does your worship mean to geld and spay all the youth in the city?

Escal. No, Pompey.

Clo. Truly, sir, in my poor opinion, they will to't then: If your worship will take order for the drabs and the knaves, you need not to fear the bawds.

Escal. There are pretty orders beginning, I can tell you: it is but heading and hanging.

Clo. If you head and hang all that offend that way but for ten year together, you'll be glad to give out

a commission for more heads. If this law hold in Vienna ten year, I'll rent the fairest house in it, after three-pence a bay: ¹²⁾ If you live to see this come to pass, say, Pompey told you so.

Escal. Thank you, good Pompey: and, in requital of your prophecy, hark you, — I advise you, let me not find you before me again upon any complaint whatsoever, no, not for dwelling where you do; if I do, Pompey, I shall beat you to your tent, and prove a shrewd Cæsar to you; in plain dealing, Pompey, I shall have you whipt: so for this time, Pompey, fare you well.

Clo. I thank your worship for your good counsel; but I shall follow it, as the flesh and fortune shall better determine.

Whip me? No, no, let carman whip his jade; The valiant heart's not whipt out of his trade. [*Exit.*]

Escal. Come hither to me, master Elbow: come hither, master Constable. How long have you been in this place of constable?

Elb. Seven year and a half, sir.

Escal. I thought, by your readiness in the office, you had continued in it some time: You say, seven years together?

Elb. And a half, sir.

Escal. Alas! it hath been great pains to you! They do you wrong to put you so oft upon't: Are there not men in your ward sufficient to serve it?

Elb. Faith, sir, few of any wit in such matters: as they are chosen, they are glad to choose me for them; I do it for some piece of money, and go through with all.

Escal. Look you, bring me in the names of some six or seven, the most sufficient of your parish.

Elb. To your worship's house, sir?

Escal. To my house: Fare you well. [*Exit Elbow.*]

What's o'clock, think you?

Just. Eleven, sir.

Escal. I pray you home to dinner with me.

Just. I humbly thank you.

Escal. It grieves me for the death of Claudio;

But there's no remedy.

Just. Lord Angelo is severe.

Escal. It is but needful:

Mercy is not itself, that oft looks so;

Pardon is still the nurse of second woe:

But yet, — Poor Claudio! — There's no remedy.

Come, sir. [*Exeunt.*]

SCENE II.

Another Room in the same.

Enter Provost and a Servant.

Serv. He's hearing of a cause; he will come straight. I'll tell him of you.

Prov. Pray you do. [*Exit Servant.*] I'll know His pleasure: may be, he will relent: Alas, He hath but as offended in a dream! All sects, all ages smack of this vice; and he To die for it! —

Enter ANGELO.

Ang. Now, what's the matter, provost?

Prov. Is it your will Claudio shall die to-morrow?

Ang. Did I not tell thee, yea? hadst thou not order? Why dost thou ask again?

Prov. Lest I might be too rash: Under your good correction, I have seen, When, after execution, judgment hath Repented o'er his doom.

Ang. Go to; let that be mine:

Do you your office, or give up your place,

And you shall well be spar'd.

Prov. I crave your honour's pardon. — What shall be done, sir, with the groaning Juliet? She's very near her hour.

Ang. Dispose of her To some more fitter place; and that with speed.

Re-enter Servant.

Serv. Here is the sister of the man condemn'd, Desires access to you.

Ang. Hath he a sister?

Prov. Ay, my good lord; a very virtuous maid, And to be shortly of a sisterhood, If not already.

Ang. Well, let her be admitted.

[*Exit Servant.*]

See you, the fornicatress be remov'd; Let her have needful, but not lavish, means; There shall be order for it.

Enter LUCIO and ISABELLA.

Prov. Save your honour! [*Offering to retire.*]

Ang. Stay a little while. — [*To ISABELLA.*] You are welcome: What's your will?

Isab. I am a woeful suitor to your honour, Please but your honour hear me.

Ang. Well, what's your suit?

Isab. There is a vice, that most I do abhor, And most desire should meet the blow of justice; For which I would not plead, but that I must; For which I must not plead, but that I am At war, 'twixt will, and will not.

Ang. Well; the matter?

Isab. I have a brother is condemn'd to die:

I do beseech you, let it be his fault,

And not my brother. ¹³⁾

Prov. Heaven give thee moving graces!

Ang. Condemn the fault, and not the actor of it!

Why, every fault's condemn'd, ere it be done:

Mine were the very cipher of a function,

To find the faults, whose fine stands in record,

And let go by the actor.

Isab. O just, but severe law!

I had a brother then. — Heaven keep your honour!

[*Retiring.*]

Lucio. [*To ISABELLA.*] Give't not o'er so: to him again,

intreat him;

Kneel down before him, hang upon his gown;

You are too cold: if you should need a pin,

You could not with more tame a tongue desire it:

To him, I say.

Isab. Must he needs die?

Ang. Maiden, no remedy.

Isab. Yes; I do think that you might pardon him,

And neither heaven, nor man, grieve at the mercy.

Ang. I will not do't.

Isab. But can you, if you would?

Ang. Look, what I will not, that I cannot do.

Isab. But might you do't, and do the world no wrong,

If so your heart were touch'd with that remorse ¹⁴⁾

As mine is to him?

Ang. He's sentenc'd; 'tis too late.

Lucio. You are too cold. [*To ISABELLA.*]

Isab. Too late? why, no; I that do speak a word,

May call it back again: Well, believe this,

No ceremony that to great ones 'longs,

Not the king's crown, nor the deputed sword,

The marshal's truncheon, nor the judge's robe,

Become them with one half so good a grace,

As mercy does. If he had been as you,

And you as he, you would have slept like him;

But he, like you, would not have been so stern.

Ang. Pray you, begone.

Isab. I would to heaven I had your potency,

And you were Isabel; should it then be thus?

No; I would tell what 'twere to be a judge,

And what a prisoner.

Lucio. Ay, touch him: there's the vein. [*Aside.*]

Ang. Your brother is a forfeit of the law,

And you but waste your words.

Isab. Alas! alas!

Why, all the souls that were, were forfeit once;

And He that might the vantage best have took,

Found out the remedy: How would you be,

If he, which is the top of judgment, should

But judge you as you are? O, think on that;

And mercy then will breathe within your lips,

Like man new made. ¹⁵⁾

Ang. Be you content, fair maid.

It is the law, not I, condemns your brother:

Were he my kinsman, brother, or my son,

It should be thus with him; — he must die to-morrow.

Isab. To-morrow? O, that's sudden! Spare him,

spare him:

He's not prepar'd for death! Even for our kitchens

We kill the fowl of season; shall we serve heaven

With less respect than we do minister

To our gross selves? Good, good my lord, bethink you:

Who is it that hath died for this offence?

There's many have committed it.

Lucio. Ay, well said.

Ang. The law hath not been dead, though it hath slept:

Those many had not dar'd to do that evil,

If the first man that did the edict infringe,

Had answer'd for his deed: now, 'tis awake:

Takes note of what is done; and, like a prophet,

Looks in a glass, ¹⁶⁾ that shows what future evils,

(Either now, or by remissness new-conceiv'd,

And so in progress to be hatch'd and born,) ¹⁷⁾

Are now to have no successive degrees,

But, where they live, to end. ¹⁷⁾

Isab. Yet show some pity.

Ang. I show it most of all, when I show justice;

For then I pity those I do not know,

Which a dismiss'd offence would after gall;

And do him right, that answering one foul wrong,

Lives not to act another. Be satisfied;

Your brother dies to-morrow; be content.

Isab. So you must be the first, that gives this sentence;

And he, that suffers: O, it is excellent

To have a giant's strength; but it is tyrannous

To use it like a giant.

Lucio. That's well said.

Isab. Could great men thunder

As Jove himself does, Jove would ne'er be quiet,

For every pelting, ¹⁸⁾ petty officer,

Would use his heaven for thunder: nothing but

thunder. —

Merciful heaven!

Thou rather, with thy sharp and sulphurous bolt,

Split'st the unwedgeable and gnarled oak, ¹⁹⁾

Than the soft myrtle; — O, but man, proud man! ²⁰⁾

Drest in a little brief authority;

Most ignorant of what he's most assur'd,

His glassy essence, — like an angry ape,

Plays such fantastic tricks before high heaven,

As make the angels weep; who, with our spleens,

Would all themselves laugh mortal. ²¹⁾

Lucio. O, to him, to him, wench: he will relent;

He's coming, I perceive't.

Prov. Pray heaven, she win him!

Isab. We cannot weigh our brother with ourself:

Great men may jest with saints: 'tis wit in them;

But, in the less, foul profanation.

Lucio. Thou'rt in the right, girl; more o' that.

Isab. That in the captain's but a choleric word,

Which in the soldier is flat blasphemy.

Lucio. Art advis'd o' that? more on't.

Ang. Why do you put these sayings upon me?

Isab. Because authority, though it err like others, Hath yet a kind of medicine in itself, That skins the vice o' the top: Go to your bosom; Knock there; and ask your heart, what it doth know That's like my brother's fault: if it confess A natural guiltiness, such as is his, Let it not sound a thought upon your tongue Against my brother's life.

Ang. She speaks, and 'tis Such sense, that my sense breeds with it. — Fare you well.

Isab. Gentle my lord, turn back.

Ang. I will bethink me: — Come again to-morrow.

Isab. Hark, how I'll bribe you: Good my lord, turn back.

Ang. How! bribe me?

Isab. Ay, with such gifts, that heaven shall share with you.

Lucio. You had marr'd all else.

Isab. Not with fond shekels²²⁾ of the tested gold,²³⁾ Or stones, whose rates are either rich, or poor, As fancy values them: but with true prayers, That shall be up at heaven, and enter there, Ere sun-rise: prayers from preserved souls,²⁴⁾ From fasting maids, whose minds are dedicate To nothing temporal.

Ang. Well: come to me To-morrow.

Lucio. Go to; it is well; away. [*Aside to ISABEL.*]

Isab. Heaven keep your honour safe!

Ang. Amen: for I Am that way going to temptation, [*Aside.* Where prayers cross.²⁵⁾]

Isab. At what hour to-morrow Shall I attend your lordship?

Ang. At any time 'fore noon.

Isab. Save your honour!

[*Exeunt LUCIO, ISABELLA, and PROVOST.*]

Ang. From thee; even from thy virtue! —

What's this? what's this? Is this her fault, or mine?

The tempter, or the tempted, who sins most? Ha!

Not she; nor doth she tempt: but it is I,

That lying by the violet, in the sun,

Do, as the carrion does, not as the flower,

Corrupt with virtuous season. Can it be,

That modesty may more betray our sense

Than woman's lightness? Having waste ground enough,

Shall we desire to raze the sanctuary,

And pitch our evils there? O, fy, fy, fy!

What dost thou? or what art thou, Angelo?

Dost thou desire her foully, for those things

That make her good? O, let her brother live:

Thieves for their robbery have authority,

When judges steal themselves. What? do I love her,

That I desire to hear her speak again,

And feast upon her eyes? What is't I dream on?

O cunning enemy, that to catch a saint,

With saints dost bait thy hook! Most dangerous

Is that temptation, that doth good us on

To sin in loving virtue: never could the strumpet,

With all her double vigour, art, and nature,

Once stir my temper; but this virtuous maid

Subdues me quite; — Ever, till now,

When men were fond, I smil'd and wonder'd how.

[*Exit.*]

SCENE III.

A Room in a Prison.

Enter DUKE, habited like a Friar, and PROVOST.

Duke. Hail to you, provost! so, I think, you are.

Prov. I am the provost: What's your will, good friar?

Duke. Bound by my charity, and my bless'd order, I come to visit the afflicted spirits

Here in the prison: do me the common right

To let me see them; and to make me know

The nature of their crimes, that I may minister

To them accordingly.

Prov. I would do more than that, if more were needful.

Enter JULIET.

Look, here comes one; a gentlewoman of mine,

Who falling in the flames of her own youth,

Hath blister'd her report: She is with child;

And he that got it, sentenc'd: a young man

More fit to do another such offence,

Than die for this.

Duke. When must he die?

Prov. As I do think, to-morrow. —

I have provided for you; stay a while, [*To JULIET.*]

And you shall be conducted.

Duke. Repent you, fair one, of the sin you carry?

Juliet. I do; and bear the shame most patiently.

Duke. I'll teach you how you shall arraign your

conscience,

And try your penitence, if it be sound,

Or hollowly put on.

Juliet. I'll gladly learn.

Duke. Love you the man that wrong'd you?

Juliet. Yes, as I love the woman that wrong'd him.

Duke. So then, it seems, your most offenceful act

was mutually committed?

Juliet. Mutually.

Duke. Then was your sin of heavier kind than his.

Juliet. I do confess it, and repent it, father.

Duke. 'Tis meet so, daughter: But lest you do

repent,²⁶⁾

As that the sin hath brought you to this shame, —

Which sorrow is always toward ourselves, not heaven;

Showing, we'd not spare heaven,²⁷⁾ as we love it,

But as we stand in fear.

Juliet. I do repent me, as it is an evil;

And take the shame with joy.

Duke. There rest.²⁸⁾

Your partner, as I hear, must die to-morrow,

And I am going with instruction to him. —

Grace go with you! *Benedicite!* [*Exit.*]

Juliet. Must die to-morrow! O, injurious love,²⁹⁾

That respites me a life, whose very comfort

Is still a dying horror!

Prov. 'Tis pity of him. [*Exeunt.*]

SCENE IV.

A Room in Angelo's House.

Enter ANGELO.

Ang. When I would pray and think, I think and pray

To several subjects: heaven hath my empty words;

Whilst my invention,³⁰⁾ hearing not my tongue,

Anchors on Isabel: Heaven in my mouth,

As if I did but only chew his name;

And in my heart, the strong and swelling evil

Of my conception: The state, whereon I studied,

Is like a good thing, being often read,

Grown fear'd and tedious; yea, my gravity,

Wherein (let no man hear me) I take pride,

Could I, with boot,³¹⁾ change for an idle plume,

Which the air beats for vain.³²⁾ O place! O form!

How often dost thou with thy case,³³⁾ thy habit,

Wrench awe from fools, and tie the wiser souls

To thy false seeming? Blood, thou still art blood:

Let's write good angel on the devil's horn,

'Tis not the devil's crest.³⁴⁾

Enter Servant.

How now, who's there?

Serv. One Isabel, a sister,

Desires access to you.

Ang. Teach her the way. [*Exit Serv.*]

O heavens!

Why does my blood thus muster to my heart;

Making both it unable for itself,

And dispossessing all the other parts

Of necessary fitness?

So play the foolish throngs with one that swoons;

Come all to help him, and so stop the air

By which he should revive: and even so

The general,³⁵⁾ subject to a well-wish'd king,

Quit their own part, and in obsequious fondness

Crowd to his presence, where their untaught love

Must needs appear offence.

Enter ISABELLA.

How now, fair maid?

Isab. I am come to know your pleasure.

Ang. That you might know it, would much better

please me,

Than to demand what 'tis. Your brother cannot live.

Isab. Even so? — Heaven keep your honour!

[*Retiring.*]

Ang. Yet may he live a while; and it may be,

As long as you, or I: yet he must die.

Isab. Under your sentence?

Ang. Yea.

Isab. When, I beseech you? that in his reprieve,

Longer, or shorter, he may be so fitted,

That his soul sicken not.

Ang. Ha! Fye, these filthy vices! It were as good

To pardon him, that hath from nature stolen

A man already made,³⁶⁾ as to remit

Their sawcy sweetness, that do coin heaven's image,

In stamps that are forbid: 'tis all as easy

Falsely to take away a life true made,

As to put mettle in restrained means,

To make a false one.

Isab. 'Tis set down so in heaven, but not in earth.

Ang. Say you so? then I shall poze you quickly.

Which had you rather, That the most just law

Now took your brother's life; or, to redeem him,

Give up your body to such sweet uncleanness,

As she that he hath stain'd?

Isab. Sir, believe this,

I had rather give my body than my soul.³⁷⁾

Ang. I talk not of your soul; Our compell'd sins

Stand more for number than accompt.

Isab. How say you?

Ang. Nay, I'll not warrant that; for I can speak

Against the thing I say. Answer to this; —

I, now the voice of the recorded law,

Pronounce a sentence on your brother's life:

Might there not be a charity in sin,

To save this brother's life?

Isab. Please you to do't,

I'll take it as a peril to my soul,

It is no sin at all, but charity.

Ang. Pleas'd you to do't, at peril of your soul,³⁸⁾

Were equal poize of sin and charity.

Isab. That I do beg his life, if it be sin,

Heaven, let me bear it! you granting of my suit,

If that be sin, I'll make it my morn prayer

To have it added to the faults of mine,

And nothing of your answer.

Ang. Nay, but hear me:

Your sense pursues not mine: either you are igno-

rant,

Or seem so, craftily; and that's not good.

Isab. Let me be ignorant, and in nothing good, But graciously to know I am no better.

Ang. Thus wisdom wishes to appear most bright,

When it doth tax itself: as these black masks

Proclaim an enshield beauty³⁹⁾ ten times louder

Than beauty could displayed. — But mark me;

To be received plain, I'll speak more gross:

Your brother is to die.

Isab. So.

Ang. And his offence is so, as it appears

Accountant to the law upon that pain.⁴⁰⁾

Isab. True.

Ang. Admit no other way to save his life,

(As I subscribe not that,⁴¹⁾ nor any other,

But in the loss of question,⁴²⁾ that you, his sister,

Finding yourself desir'd of such a person,

Whose credit with the judge, or own great place,

Could fetch your brother from the manacles

Of the all-binding law; and that there were

No earthly mean to save him, but that either

You must lay down the treasures of your body

To this supposed, or else let him suffer;⁴³⁾

What would you do?

Isab. As much for my poor brother, as myself;

That is, Were I under the terms of death,

The impression of keen whips I'd wear as rubies,

And strip myself to death, as to a bed

That longing I have been sick for, ere I'd yield

My body up to shame.

Ang. Then must your brother die.

Isab. And 'twere the cheaper way:

Better it were, a brother died at once,

Than that a sister, by redeeming him,

Should die for ever.

Ang. Were not you then as cruel as the sentence

That you have slander'd so?

Isab. Ignomy in ransom,⁴⁴⁾ and free pardon,

Are of two houses: lawful mercy is

Nothing akin to foul redemption.

Ang. You seem'd of late to make the law a tyrant;

And rather prov'd the sliding of your brother

A merriment than a vice.

Isab. O, pardon me, my lord; it oft falls out,

To have what we'd have, we speak not what we mean:

I something do excuse the thing I hate,

For his advantage that I dearly love.

Ang. We are all frail.

Isab. Else let my brother die,

If not a feodary, but only he,⁴⁵⁾

Owe, and succeed by weakness.

Ang. Nay, women are frail too.

Isab. Ay, as the glasses where they view themselves;

Which are as easy broke as they make forms.

Women! — Help heaven! men their creation mar

In profiting by them.⁴⁶⁾ Nay, call us ten times frail;

For we are soft as our complexions are,

And credulous to false prints.⁴⁷⁾

Ang. I think it well:

And from this testimony of your own sex,

(Since, I suppose, we are made to be no stronger

Which seems a little fouler than it is,
To pluck on others.

Ang. Believe me on mine honour,
My words express my purpose.

Isab. Ha! little honour to be much believ'd,
And most pernicious purpose! — seeming! seem-
ing! — ⁴⁹⁾

I will proclaim thee, Angelo: look for't:
Sign me a present pardon for my brother,
Or, with an outstretch'd throat, I'll tell the world
Aloud, what man thou art.

Ang. Who will believe thee, Isabel?
My unsoil'd name, the austereness of my life,
My vouch against you, and my place i'the state,
Will so your accusation overweigh,
That you shall stifle in your own report,
And smell of calumny. I have begun;
And now I give my sensual race the rein:
Fit thy consent to my sharp appetite;
Lay by all nicety, and prolixious blushes,
That banish what they sue for; redeem thy brother
By yielding up thy body to my will;
Or else he must not only die the death,
But thy unkindness shall his death draw out
To lingering sufferance: answer me to-morrow,
Or, by the affection that now guides me most,
I'll prove a tyrant to him: as for you,
Say what you can, my false o'erweighs your true. [*Exit.*]

Isab. To whom shall I complain? Did I tell this,
Who would believe me? O perilous mouths,
That bear in them one and the self-same tongue,
Either of condemnation or approval!
Bidding the law make court'sy to their will;
Hooking both right and wrong to the appetite,
To follow as it draws! I'll to my brother:
Though he hath fallen by prompture ⁵⁰⁾ of the blood,
Yet hath he in him such a mind of honour,
That had he twenty heads to tender down
On twenty bloody blocks, he'd yield them up,
Before his sister should her body stoop
To such abhorr'd pollution.
Then, Isabel, live chaste, and, brother, die;
More than our brother is our chastity.
I'll tell him yet of Angelo's request,
And fit his mind to death, for his soul's rest. [*Exit.*]

ACT III.

SCENE I. A Room in the Prison.

Enter DUKE, CLAUDIO, and PROVOST.

Duke. So, then you hope of pardon from lord Angelo?
Claud. The miserable have no other medicine,
But only hope;

I have hope to live, and am prepar'd to die.

Duke. Be absolute for death; either death, or life,
Shall thereby be the sweeter. Reason thus with life, —
If I do lose thee, I do lose a thing
That none but fools would keep: ¹⁾ a breath thou art,
(Servile to all the skiey influences,)

That dost this habitation, where thou keep'st,
Hourly afflict; merely, thou art death's fool;
For him thou labour'st by thy flight to shun,
And yet run'st toward him still: Thou art not noble;
For all the accommodations that thou bear'st,
Are nurs'd by baseness: Thou art by no means valiant;
For thou dost fear the soft and tender fork
Of a poor worm: Thy best of rest is sleep,
And that thou oft provok'st; yet grossly fear'st
Thy death, which is no more. ²⁾ Thou art not thyself;
For thou exist'st on many a thousand grains

That issue out of dust: Happy thou art not;
For what thou hast not, still thou striv'st to get;
And what thou hast, forget'st: Thou art not certain:
For thy complexion shifts to strange effects, ³⁾
After the moon: If thou art rich, thou art poor;
For, like an ass, whose back with ingots bows,
Thou bear'st thy heavy riches but a journey,
And death unloads thee: Friend hast thou none:
For thine own bowels, which do call thee sire,
The mere effusion of thy proper loins,
Do curse the gout, serpigio, ⁴⁾ and the rheum,
For ending thee no sooner: Thou hast nor youth,
nor age;

But, as it were, an after-dinner's sleep,
Dreaming on both: for all thy blessed youth
Becomes as aged, and doth beg the alms
Of palsied old; ⁵⁾ and when thou art old, and rich,
Thou hast neither heat, affection, limb, nor beauty,
To make thy riches pleasant. What's yet in this,
That bears the name of life? Yet in this life
Lie hid more thousand deaths; yet death we fear,
That makes these odds all even.

Claud. I humbly thank you.
To sue to life, I find, I seek to die;
And, seeking death, find life: Let it come on.

Enter ISABELLA.

Isab. What, ho! Peace here; grace and good
company!

Prov. Who's there? come in: the wish deserves a
welcome.

Duke. Dear sir, ere long I'll visit you again.

Prov. Most holy sir, I thank you.

Isab. My business is a word or two with Claudio.

Prov. And very welcome. Look, signior, here's
your sister.

Duke. Provost, a word with you.

Prov. As many as you please.

Duke. Bring them to speak, ⁶⁾ where I may be
conceal'd,

Yet hear them. [*Exeunt DUKE and PROVOST.*]

Claud. Now, sister, what's the comfort?

Isab. Why, as all comforts are; most good indeed: ⁷⁾
Lord Angelo, having affairs to heaven,
Intends you for his swift ambassador,
Where you shall be an everlasting lieger:
Therefore your best appointment ⁸⁾ make with speed;
To-morrow you set on.

Claud. Is there no remedy?

Isab. None, but such remedy, as, to save a head,
To cleave a heart in twain.

Claud. But is there any?

Isab. Yes, brother, you may live;
There is a devilish mercy in the judge,
If you'll implore it, that will free your life,
But fetter you till death.

Claud. Perpetual durance?

Isab. Ay, just, perpetual durance; a restraint,
Though all the world's vastitude you had,
To a determin'd scope. ⁹⁾

Claud. But in what nature?

Isab. In such a one as (you consenting to't)
Would bark your honour from that trunk you bear,
And leave you naked.

Claud. Let me know the point.

Isab. O, I do fear thee, Claudio; and I quake,
Lest thou a feverous life should'st entertain,
And six or seven winters more respect
Than a perpetual honour. Dar'st thou die?
The sense of death is most in apprehension;
And the poor beetle, that we tread upon,
In corporal sufferance finds a pang as great
As when a giant dies.

Claud. Why give you me this shame?
Think you I can a resolution fetch
From flowery tenderness? If I must die:
I will encounter darkness as a bride,
And hug it in mine arms.

Isab. There spake my brother; there my father's grave
Did utter forth a voice! Yes, thou must die:
Thou art too noble to conserve a life
In base appliances. This outward-sainted deputy, —
Whose settled visage and deliberate word
Nips youth i'the head, and follies doth enmew, ¹⁰⁾
As falcon doth the fowl ¹¹⁾ — is yet a devil;
His filth within being cast, ¹²⁾ he would appear
A pond as deep as hell.

Claud. The princely Angelo?

Isab. O, 'tis the cunning livery of hell,
The damnd'st body to invest and cover
In princely guards! ¹³⁾ Dost thou think, Claudio,
If I would yield him my virginity,
Thou might'st be freed?

Claud. O, heavens! it cannot be.

Isab. Yes, he would give it thee, from this rank
offence, ¹⁴⁾
So to offend him still: This night's the time
That I should do what I abhor to name,
Or else thou diest to-morrow.

Claud. Thou shalt not do't.

Isab. O, were it but my life,
I'd throw it down for your deliverance
As frankly as a pin.

Claud. Thanks, dear Isabel.

Isab. Be ready, Claudio, for your death to-morrow.

Claud. Yes. — Has he affections in him,
That thus can make him bite the law by the nose;
When he would force it? Sure it is no sin;
Or of the deadly seven it is the least.

Isab. Which is the least?

Claud. If it were damnable, he, being so wise,
Why, would he for the momentary trick
Be perdurably fin'd? ¹⁵⁾ — O Isabel!

Isab. What says my brother?

Claud. Death is a fearful thing.

Isab. And shamed life a hateful.

Claud. Ay, but to die, and go we know not where;
To lie in cold obstruction, and to rot;
This sensible warm motion to become
A kneaded clod; and the delighted spirit ¹⁶⁾
To bathe in fiery floods, or to reside
In thrilling regions of thick-ribbed ice;

To be imprison'd in the viewless winds, ¹⁷⁾
And blown with restless violence round about
The pendent world; or to be worse than worst
Of those, that lawless and incertain thoughts
Imagine howling! — 'tis too horrible!

The weariest and most loathed worldly life,
That age, ach, penury, and imprisonment
Can lay on nature, is a paradise
To what we fear of death.

Isab. Alas! alas!

Claud. Sweet sister, let me live:

What sin you do to save a brother's life,
Nature dispenses with the deed so far,
That it becomes a virtue.

Isab. O, you beast!

O, faithless coward! O, dishonest wretch!
Wilt thou be made a man out of my vice?
Is't not a kind of incest, to take life
From thine own sister's shame? What should I think!
Heaven shield, my mother play'd my father fair!
For such a warped slip of wilderness ¹⁸⁾
Ne'er issu'd from his blood. Take my defiance: ¹⁹⁾
Die; perish! might but my bending down
Reprieve thee from thy fate, it should proceed:

I'll pray a thousand prayers for thy death,
No word to save thee.

Claud. Nay, hear me, Isabel.

Isab. O, fye, fye, fye!

Thy sin's not accidental, but a trade: ²⁰⁾

Mercy to thee would prove itself a bawd:

'Tis best that thou diest quickly. [*Going.*]

Claud. O hear me, Isabella.

Re-enter DUKE.

Duke. Vouchsafe a word, young sister, but one word.

Isab. What is your will?

Duke. Might you dispense with your leisure, I would
by and by have some speech with you; the satis-
faction I would require, is likewise your own benefit.

Isab. I have no superfluous leisure; my stay must
be stolen out of other affairs; but I will attend you
a while.

Duke. [*To CLAUDIO, aside.*] Son, I have overheard
what hath past between you and your sister. Angelo
had never the purpose to corrupt her; only he hath
made an essay of her virtue, to practise his judg-
ment with the disposition of natures; she, having
the truth of honour in her, hath made him that gra-
cious denial which he is most glad to receive: I am
confessor to Angelo, and I know this to be true:

therefore prepare yourself to death: Do not satisfy
your resolution with hopes that are fallible: ²¹⁾ to-
morrow you must die; go to your knees, and make ready.

Claud. Let me ask my sister pardon. I am so out
of love with life, that I will sue to be rid of it.

Duke. Hold you there: Farewell. [*Exit CLAUDIO.*]

Re-enter PROVOST.

Provost, a word with you.

Prov. What's your will, father?

Duke. That now you are come, you will be gone:
Leave me a while with the maid; my mind promises
with my habit, no loss shall touch her by my company.

Prov. In good time. ²²⁾ [*Exit PROVOST.*]

Duke. The hand that hath made you fair, hath
made you good: the goodness, that is cheap in
beauty, makes beauty brief in goodness; but grace,
being the soul of your complexion, should keep the
body of it ever fair. The assault, that Angelo hath
made to you, fortune hath convey'd to my under-
standing; and, but that frailty hath examples for
his falling, I should wonder at Angelo. How would
you do to content this substitute, and to save your
brother?

Isab. I am now going to resolve him: I had rather
my brother die by the law, than my son should be
unlawfully born. But O, how much is the good duke
deceived in Angelo! If ever he return, and I can
speak to him, I will open my lips in vain, or dis-
cover his government.

Duke. That shall not be much amiss: Yet, as the
matter now stands, he will avoid your accusation;
he made trial of you only. — Therefore, fasten your
ear on my advisings; to the love I have in doing
good, a remedy presents itself. I do make myself
believe, that you may most uprightously do a poor
wronged lady a merited benefit; redeem your brother
from the angry law; do no stain to your own
gracious person; and much please the absent duke,
if, peradventure, he shall ever return to have hear-
ing of this business.

Isab. Let me hear you speak further; I have spirit
to do any thing that appears not foul in the truth
of my spirit.

Duke. Virtue is bold, and goodness never fearful.
Have you not heard speak of Mariana the sister of
Frederick, the great soldier, who miscarried at sea?

Isab. I have heard of the lady, and good words went with her name.

Duke. Her should this Angelo have married; was affianced to her by oath, and the nuptial appointed: between which time of the contract, and limit of the solemnity, ²³) her brother Frederick was wrecked at sea, having in that perished vessel the dowry of his sister. But mark, how heavily this befel to the poor gentlewoman: there she lost a noble and renowned brother, in his love toward her ever most kind and natural; with him the portion and sinew of her fortune, her marriage-dowry; with both, her combinate husband, ²⁴) this well-seeming Angelo.

Isab. Can this be so? Did Angelo so leave her?

Duke. Left her in her tears, and dry'd not one of them with his comfort; swallowed his vows whole, pretending, in her, discoveries of dishonour; in few, bestowed her on her own lamentation, ²⁵) which she yet wears for his sake; and he, a marble to her tears, is washed with them, but relents not.

Isab. What a merit were it in death, to take this poor maid from the world! What corruption in this life, that it will let this man live! — But how out of this can she avail?

Duke. It is a rupture that you may easily heal; and the cure of it not only saves your brother, but keeps you from dishonour in doing it.

Isab. Show me how, good father.

Duke. This fore-named maid hath yet in her the continuance of her first affection; his unjust unkindness, that in all reason should have quenched her love, hath, like an impediment in the current, made it more violent and unruly. Go you to Angelo; answer his requiring with a plausible obedience; agree with his demands to the point: only refer yourself to this advantage, ²⁶) — first, that your stay with him may not be long; that the time may have all shadow and silence in it; and the place answer to convenience: this being granted in course, now follows all. We shall advise this wronged maid to stand up your appointment, go in your place; if the encounter acknowledge itself hereafter, it may compel him to her recompense; and here, by this, is your brother saved, your honour untainted, the poor Mariana advantaged, and the corrupt deputy scaled. ²⁷) The maid will I frame, and make fit for his attempt. If you think well to carry this as you may, the doubleness of the benefit defends the deceit from reproof. What think you of it?

Isab. The image of it gives me content already; and, I trust, it will grow to a most prosperous perfection.

Duke. It lies much in your holding up: Haste you speedily to Angelo; if for this night he entreat you to his bed, give him promise of satisfaction. I will presently to St. Luke's; there, at the moated grange, ²⁸) resides this dejected Mariana: At that place call upon me; and despatch with Angelo, that it may be quickly.

Isab. I thank you for this comfort: Fare you well, good father.

[*Exeunt severally.*]

SCENE II.

The Street before the Prison.

Enter DUKE, as a Friar; to him ELBOW, Clown, and Officers.

Elb. Nay, if there be no remedy for it, but that you will needs buy and sell men and women like beasts, we shall have all the world drink brown and white bastard. ²⁹)

Duke. O, heavens, what stuff is here?

Clow. 'Twas never merry world, since, of two usuries, the merriest was put down, and the worsor al-

low'd by order of law a furr'd gown to keep him warm; and furr'd with fox and lamb-skins too, to signify, that craft, being richer than innocency, stands for the facing.

Elb. Come your way, sir: — Bless you, good father friar.

Duke. And you, good brother father: What offence hath this man made you, sir?

Elb. Marry, sir, he hath offended the law; and, sir, we take him to be a thief too, sir: for we have found upon him, sir, a strange pick-lock, which we have sent to the deputy.

Duke. Fye, sirrah; a bawd, a wicked bawd! The evil that thou causest to be done,

That is thy means to live: Do thou but think

What 'tis to cram a maw, or clothe a back,

From such a filthy vice: say to thyself, —

From their abominable and beastly touches

I drink, I eat, array myself, and live.

Canst thou believe thy living is a life,

So stinkingly depending? Go, mend, go, mend.

Clow. Indeed, it does stink in some sort, sir; but yet, sir, I would prove —

Duke. Nay, if the devil have given thee proofs for sin,

Thou wilt prove his. Take him to prison, officer;

Correction and instruction must both work,

Ere this rude beast will profit.

Elb. He must before the deputy, sir; he has given

him warning: the deputy cannot abide a whoremaster:

if he be a whoremonger, and comes before him, he

were as good go a mile on his errand.

Duke. That we were all, as some would seem to be,

Free from our faults, as faults from seeming free! ³⁰)

Enter LUCIO.

Elb. His neck will come to your waist, a cord, ³¹) sir.

Clow. I spy comfort; I cry, bail: Here's a gentleman, and a friend of mine.

Lucio. How now, noble Pompey? What, at the heels

of Cæsar? Art thou led in triumph? What, is there none

of Pygmalion's images, newly made women, to be had

now, for putting the hand in the pocket and extracting

it clutch'd? What reply? Ha? What say'st thou to

this tune, matter, and method? Is't not drown'd i'

the last rain? Ha? What say'st thou, trot? Is the

world as it was, man? Which is the way? Is it sad,

and few words? Or how? The trick of it?

Duke. Still thus, and thus! still worse!

Lucio. How doth my dear morsel, thy mistress?

Procures she still? Ha?

Clow. Troth, sir, she hath eaten up all her beef,

and she is herself in the tub.

Lucio. Why, 'tis good; it is the right of it; it must

be so: Ever your fresh whore, and your powder'd

bawd: An unshunn'd consequence; it must be so:

Art going to prison, Pompey?

Clow. Yes, faith, sir.

Lucio. Why, 'tis not amiss, Pompey: Farewell: Go;

say, I sent thee thither. For debt, Pompey? Or how?

Elb. For being a bawd, for being a bawd.

Lucio. Well, then imprison him: If imprisonment

be the due of a bawd, why, 'tis his right: Bawd

is he, doubtless, and of antiquity too: bawd-born.

Farewell, good Pompey: Commend me to the prison,

Pompey: You will turn good husband now, Pompey;

you will keep the house.

Clow. I hope, sir, your good worship will be my bail.

Lucio. No, indeed, will I not, Pompey; it is not

the wear. ³²) I will pray, Pompey, to increase your

bondage: if you take it not patiently, why, your mettle

is the more: Adieu, trusty Pompey. — Bless you, friar.

Duke. And you.

Lucio. Does Bridget paint still, Pompey? Ha?

Elb. Come your ways, sir; come.

Clow. You will not bail me then, sir?

Lucio. Then, Pompey? nor now. — What news abroad, friar? What news?

Elb. Come your ways, sir; come.

Lucio. Go, — to kennel, Pompey, go:

[*Exeunt ELBOW, Clown, and Officers.*]

What news, friar, of the duke?

Duke. I know none: can you tell me of any?

Lucio. Some say he is with the emperor of Russia; other some, he is in Rome: But where is he, think you?

Duke. I know not where: But wheresoever, I wish him well.

Lucio. It was a mad fantastical trick of him, to steal from the state, and usurp the beggary he was never born to. Lord Angelo dukes it well in his absence: he puts transgression to't.

Duke. He does well in't.

Lucio. A little more lenity to lechery would do no harm in him: something too crabbed that way, friar.

Duke. It is too general a vice, and severity must cure it.

Lucio. Yes, in good sooth, the vice is of a great kindred; it is well ally'd: but it is impossible to extirp it quite, friar, till eating and drinking be put down. They say, this Angelo was not made by man and woman, after the downright way of creation: Is it true, think you?

Duke. How should he be made then?

Lucio. Some report, a sea-maid spawn'd him: — Some, that he was begot between two stock-fishes: — But it is certain, that when he makes water, his urine is congeal'd ice; that I know to be true: and he is a motion ungenerative, that's infallible.

Duke. You are pleasant, sir; and speak apace.

Lucio. Why, what a ruthless thing is this in him,

for the rebellion of a cod-piece, to take away the life of a man? Would the duke, that is absent, have done this? Ere he would have hang'd a man for the getting a hundred bastards, he would have paid for the nursing a thousand: He had some feeling of the sport; he knew the service, and that instructed him to mercy.

Duke. I never heard the absent duke much detected for women; ³³) he was not inclined that way.

Lucio. O, sir, you are deceived.

Duke. 'Tis not possible.

Lucio. Who? not the duke? yes, your beggar of fifty: — and his use was, to put a ducat in her clack-dish: ³⁴) the duke had crotchets in him: He would be drunk too; that let me inform you.

Duke. You do him wrong, surely.

Lucio. Sir, I was an inward of his: ³⁵) A shy fellow was the duke: and, I believe, I know the cause of his withdrawing.

Duke. What, I pry'thee, might be the cause?

Lucio. No, — pardon; — 'tis a secret, must be lock'd within the teeth and the lips: but this I can let you understand, — The greater file ³⁶) of the subject held the duke to be wise.

Duke. Wise? why, no question but he was.

Lucio. A very superficial, ignorant, unweighing fellow.

Duke. Either this is envy in you, folly, or mistaking; the very stream of his life, and the business he hath helmed, ³⁷) must, upon a warranted need, give him a better proclamation. Let him be but testimonied in his own bringings forth, and he shall appear to the envious, a scholar, a statesman, and a soldier: Therefore, you speak unskillfully; or, if your knowledge be more, it is much darken'd in your malice.

Lucio. Sir, I know him, and I love him.

Duke. Love talks with better knowledge, and knowledge with dearer love.

Lucio. Come, sir, I know what I know.

Duke. I can hardly believe that, since you know

not what you speak. But, if ever the duke return, (as our prayers are he may,) let me desire you to make your answer before him: If it be honest you have spoke, you have courage to maintain it: I am bound to call upon you; and, I pray you, your name?

Lucio. Sir, my name is Lucio; well known to the duke.

Duke. He shall know you better, sir, if I may live to report you.

Lucio. I fear you not.

Duke. O, you hope the duke will return no more; or you imagine me too unhurtful an opposite. ³⁸) But, indeed, I can do you little harm: you'll forswear this again.

Lucio. I'll be hang'd first: thou art deceiv'd in me, friar. But no more of this: Canst thou tell, if Claudio die to-morrow, or no?

Duke. Why should he die, sir?

Lucio. Why, for filling a bottle with a tun-dish. I would, the duke, we talk of, were return'd again: this ungenitur'd agent will unpeople the province with continency; sparrows must not build in his house-eaves, because they are lecherous. The duke yet would have dark deeds darkly answer'd; he would never bring them to light: would he were return'd!

Marry, this Claudio is condemn'd for untrussing. Farewell, good friar; I pry'thee, pray for me. The duke, I say to thee again, would eat mutton on Fridays. He's now past it; yet, and I say to thee, he would mouth with a beggar, though she smelt brown bread and garlick: say, that I said so. Farewell. [*Exit.*]

Duke. No might nor greatness in mortality Can censure 'scape; back-wounding calumny The whitest virtue strikes: What king so strong, Can tie the gall up in the slanderous tongue? But who comes here?

Enter ESCALUS, Provost, Bawd, and Officers.

Escal. Go, away with her to prison.

Bawd. Good my lord, be good to me; your honour is accounted a merciful man: good my lord.

Escal. Double and treble admonition, and still forfeit in the same kind? This would make mercy swear, and play the tyrant.

Prov. A bawd of eleven years' continuance, may it please your honour.

Bawd. My lord, this is one Lucio's information against me: mistress Kate Keep-down was with child by him in the duke's time, he promised her marriage; his child is a year and a quarter old, come Philip and Jacob: I have kept it myself; and see how he goes about to abuse me.

Escal. That fellow is a fellow of much licence: — let him be called before us. — Away with her to prison: Go to; no more words. [*Exeunt Bawd and Officers.*]

Provost, my brother Angelo will not be alter'd, Claudio must die to-morrow: let him be furnished with divines, and have all charitable preparation: if my brother wrought by my pity, it should not be so with him.

Prov. So please you, this friar hath been with him, and advised him for the entertainment of death.

Escal. Good even, good father.

Duke. Bliss and goodness on you!

Escal. Of whence are you?

Duke. Not of this country, though my chance is now

To use it for my time: I am a brother

Of gracious order, late come from the see,

In special business from his holiness.

Escal. What news abroad i' the world?

Duke. None, but that there is so great a fever on goodness, that the dissolution of it must cure it: novelty is only in request; and it is as dangerous to be aged in any kind of course, as it is virtuous to be constant in any undertaking. There is scarce

truth enough alive, to make societies secure; but security enough, to make fellowships accurs'd: ³⁹⁾ much upon this riddle runs the wisdom of the world. This news is old enough, yet it is every day's news. I pray you, sir, of what disposition was the duke?

Escal. One, that, above all other strifes, contended especially to know himself.

Duke. What pleasure was he given to?

Escal. Rather rejoicing to see another merry, than merry at any thing which profess'd to make him rejoice: a gentleman of all temperance. But leave we him to his events, with a prayer they may prove prosperous; and let me desire you to know how you find Claudio prepared. I am made to understand, that you have lent him visitation.

Duke. He professes to have received no sinister measure from his judge, but most willingly humbles himself to the determination of justice: yet had he framed to himself, by the instruction of his frailty, many deceiving promises of life; which I, by my good leisure, have discredited to him, and now is he resolved ⁴⁰⁾ to die.

Escal. You have paid the heavens your function, and the prisoner the very debt of your calling. I have labour'd for the poor gentleman, to the extreme shore of my modesty; but my brother justice have I found so severe, that he hath forc'd me to tell him, he is indeed — justice. ⁴¹⁾

Duke. If his own life answer the straitness of his proceeding, it shall become him well; wherein, if he chance to fail, he hath sentenced himself.

Escal. I am going to visit the prisoner: Fare you well.

Duke. Peace be with you!

[*Exeunt ESCALUS and PROVOST.*]

He, who the sword of heaven will bear,
Should be as holy as severe;
Pattern in himself to know, ⁴²⁾
Grace to stand, and virtue go;
More nor less to others paying,
Than by self-offences weighing.
Shame to him, whose cruel striking
Kills for faults of his own liking!
Twice treble shame on Angelo,
To weed my vice, and let his grow!
O, what may man within him hide,
Though angel on the outward side!
How may likeness, made in crimes,
Making practice on the times,
Draw with idle spiders' strings
Most pond'rous and substantial things! ⁴³⁾
Craft against vice I must apply:
With Angelo to-night shall lie
His old betrothed, but despis'd;
So disguise shall, by the disguis'd,
Pay with falsehood false exacting,
And perform an old contracting.

[*Exit.*]

ACT IV.

SCENE I. A Room in Mariana's House.

MARIANA discovered sitting; a Boy singing.

Song.

Take, oh take those lips away,
That so sweetly were forsworn;
And those eyes, the break of day,
Lights that do mislead the morn:
But my kisses bring again,

bring again,

Seals of love, but seal'd in vain,
seal'd in vain.

Mari. Break off thy song, and haste thee quick away: Here comes a man of comfort, whose advice Hath often still'd my brawling discontent. — [*Exit Boy.*]

[*Enter DUKE.*]

I cry you mercy, sir; and well could wish You had not found me here so musical:

Let me excuse me, and believe me so, —

My mirth it much displeas'd, but pleas'd my woe.

Duke. 'Tis good: though music oft hath such a charm, To make bad, good, and good provoke to harm.

I pray you, tell me, hath any body inquired for me here to-day? much upon this time have I promis'd here to meet.

Mari. You have not been inquired after; I have sat here all day.

[*Enter ISABELLA.*]

Duke. I do constantly ¹⁾ believe you: — The time is come, even now. I shall crave your forbearance a little; may be, I will call upon you anon, for some advantage to yourself.

Mari. I am always bound to you.

Duke. Very well met, and welcome.

What is the news from this good deputy?

Isab. He hath a garden, circummur'd with brick, Whose western side is with a vineyard back'd;

And to that vineyard is a planched ²⁾ gate,

That makes his opening with this bigger key:

This other doth command a little door,

Which from the vineyard to the garden leads;

There have I made my promise to call on him,

Upon the heavy middle of the night.

Duke. But shall you on your knowledge find this way?

Isab. I have ta'en a due and wary note upon't;

With whispering and most guilty diligence,

In action all of precept, ³⁾ he did show me

The way twice o'er.

Duke. Are there no other tokens

Between you 'greed, concerning her observance?

Isab. No, none, but only a repair i'the dark;

And that I have possess'd him, ⁴⁾ my most stay

Can be but brief: for I have made him know,

I have a servant comes with me along,

That stays upon me, whose persuasion is,

I come about my brother.

Duke. 'Tis well borne up.

I have not yet made known to Mariana

A word of this: — What, ho! within! come forth!

[*Re-enter MARIANA.*]

I pray you be acquainted with this maid;

She comes to do you good.

Isab. I do desire the like.

Duke. Do you persuade yourself, that I respect you?

Mari. Good friar, I know you do; and have found it.

Duke. Take then this your companion by the hand,

Who hath a story ready for your ear:

I shall attend your leisure; but make haste;

The vaporous night approaches.

Mari. Will't please you walk aside?

[*Exeunt MARIANA and ISABELLA.*]

Duke. O place and greatness, millions of false eyes

Are stuck upon thee! volumes of report

Run with these false and most contrarious quests ⁵⁾

Upon thy doings! thousand 'scapes of wit ⁶⁾

Make thee the father of their idle dream,

And rack thee in their fancies! — Welcome! How

agreed?

[*Re-enter MARIANA and ISABELLA.*]

Isab. She'll take the enterprise upon her, father,

If you advise it.

Duke. It is not my consent,
But my entreaty too.

Isab. Little have you to say,
When you depart from him, but, soft and low,
Remember now my brother.

Mari. Fear me not.

Duke. Nor, gentle daughter, fear you not at all:

He is your husband on a pre-contract:

To bring you thus together, 'tis no sin:

Sith that the justice of your title to him

Doth flourish the deceit. ⁷⁾ Come, let us go;

Our corn's to reap, for yet our tithe's to sow. [*Exeunt.*]

SCENE II.

A Room in the Prison.

[*Enter Provost and Clown.*]

Prov. Come hither, sirrah; Can you cut off a man's head?

Clo. If the man be a bachelor, sir, I can: but if he be a married man, he is his wife's head, and I can never cut off a woman's head.

Prov. Come, sir, leave me your snatches, and yield me a direct answer. To-morrow morning are to die Claudio and Barnardine: Here is in our prison a common executioner, who in his office lacks a helper: if you will take it on you to assist him, it shall redeem you from your gyves; if not, you shall have your full time of imprisonment, and your deliverance with an unpitied whipping; for you have been a notorious bawd.

Clo. Sir, I have been an unlawful bawd, time out of mind; but yet I will be content to be a lawful hangman. I would be glad to receive some instruction from my fellow partner.

Prov. What ho, Abhorson! Where's Abhorson, there?

[*Enter ABHORSON.*]

Abhor. Do you call, sir?

Prov. Sirrah, here's a fellow will help you to-morrow in your execution: If you think it meet, compound with him by the year, and let him abide here with you; if not, use him for the present, and dismiss him: He cannot plead his estimation with you; he hath been a bawd.

Abhor. A bawd, sir? Fye upon him, he will discredit our mystery.

Prov. Go to, sir; you weigh equally; a feather will turn the scale. [*Exit.*]

Clo. Pray, sir, by your good favour, (for, surely, sir, a good favour ⁸⁾ you have, but that you have a hanging look,) do you call, sir, your occupation a mystery?

Abhor. Ay, sir; a mystery.

Clo. Painting, sir, I have heard say, is a mystery; and your whores, sir, being members of my occupation, using painting, do prove my occupation a mystery: but what mystery there should be in hanging, if I should be hang'd, I cannot imagine.

Abhor. Sir, it is a mystery.

Clo. Proof.

Abhor. Every true man's apparel fits your thief: If it be too little for your thief, your true man thinks it big enough; if it be too big for your thief, your thief thinks it little enough: so every true man's apparel fits your thief.

[*Re-enter PROVOST.*]

Prov. Are you agreed?

Clo. Sir, I will serve him; for I do find, your hangman is a more penitent trade than your bawd; he doth oftener ask forgiveness.

Prov. You, sirrah, provide your block and your axe, to-morrow four-o'clock.

Abhor. Come on, bawd; I will instruct thee in my trade; follow.

Clo. I do desire to learn, sir; and, I hope, if you have occasion to use me for your own turn, you shall find me yare: ⁹⁾ for, truly sir, for your kindness, I owe you a good turn.

Prov. Call hither Barnardine and Claudio.

[*Exeunt CLOWN and ABHORSON.*]

One has my pity; not a jot the other,
Being a murderer, though he were my brother.

[*Enter CLAUDIO.*]

Look, here's the warrant, Claudio, for thy death: 'Tis now dead midnight, and by eight to-morrow Thou must be made immortal. Where's Barnardine?

Claud. As fast lock'd up in sleep, as guiltless labour When it lies starkly ¹⁰⁾ in the traveller's bones: He will not wake.

Prov. Who can do good on him? Well, go, prepare yourself. But hark, what noise? [*Knocking within.*]

Heaven give your spirits comfort! [*Exit CLAUDIO.*]

By and by: —
I hope it is some pardon, or reprieve,
For the most gentle Claudio. — Welcome, father.

[*Enter DUKE.*]

Duke. The best and wholesomest spirits of the night Envelop you, good provost! Who called here of late?

Prov. None, since the curfew rung.

Duke. Not Isabel?

Prov. No.

Duke. They will then, ere't be long.

Prov. What comfort is for Claudio?

Duke. There's some in hope.

Prov. It is a bitter deputy.

Duke. Not so, not so: his life is parallel'd Even with the stroke and line of his great justice; He doth with holy abstinence subdue That in himself, which he spurs on his power To qualify ¹¹⁾ in others: were he meal'd ¹²⁾ With that which he corrects, then were he tyrannous; But this being so, he's just. — Now are they come. — [*Knocking within.* — *Provost goes out.*]

This is a gentle provost: Seldom when The steeled gaoler is the friend of men. —

How now? What noise? That spirit's possessed with haste,

That wounds the unsisting postern ¹³⁾ with these strokes.

[*Provost returns speaking to one at the door.*]

Prov. There he must stay, until the officer Arise to let him in; he is call'd up.

Duke. Have you no countermand for Claudio yet, But he must die to-morrow?

Prov. None, sir, none.

Duke. As near the dawning, provost, as it is, You shall hear more ere morning.

Prov. Happily,
You something know; yet, I believe, there comes No countermand; no such example have we:

Besides, upon the very siege of justice, ¹⁴⁾ Lord Angelo hath to the public ear Profess'd the contrary.

[*Enter a Messenger.*]

Duke. This is his lordship's man.

Prov. And here comes Claudio's pardon.

Mess. My lord hath sent you this note; and by me this further charge, that you swerve not from the smallest article of it, neither in time, matter, or other circumstance. Good morrow; for, as I take it, it is almost day.

Prov. I shall obey him.

[Exit Messenger.]

Duke. This is his pardon: purchas'd by such sin, [Aside. For which the pardoner himself is in: Hence hath offence his quick celerity, When it is borne in high authority: When vice makes mercy, mercy's so extended, That for the fault's love, is the offender friended.— Now, sir, what news?

Prov. I told you: Lord Angelo, belike, thinking me remiss in mine office, awakens me with this unwanted putting on: ¹⁵) methinks, strangely; for he hath not used it before.

Duke. Pray you, let's hear.

Prov. [Reads.] *Whatsoever you may hear to the contrary, let Claudio be executed by four of the clock; and, in the afternoon, Barnardine: for my better satisfaction, let me have Claudio's head sent me by five. Let this be duly perform'd; with a thought, that more depends on it than we must get deliver. Thus fail not to do your office, as you will answer it at your peril.*

What say you to this, sir?

Duke. What is that Barnardine, who is to be executed in the afternoon?

Prov. A Bohemian born; but here nursed up and bred: one that is a prisoner nine years old. ¹⁶)

Duke. How came it, that the absent duke had not either deliver'd him to his liberty, or executed him? I have heard, it was ever his manner to do so.

Prov. His friends still wrought reprieves for him: And, indeed, his fact, till now in the government of lord Angelo, came not to an undoubtful proof.

Duke. Is it now apparent?

Prov. Most manifest, and not denied by himself.

Duke. Hath he borne himself penitently in prison? How seems he to be touch'd?

Prov. A man that apprehends death no more dreadfully, but as a drunken sleep; careless, reckless, and fearless of what's past, present, or to come; insensible of mortality, and desperately mortal.

Duke. He wants advice.

Prov. He will hear none: he hath evermore had the liberty of the prison; give him leave to escape hence, he would not: drunk many times a day, if not many days entirely drunk. We have very often awak'd him, as if to carry him to execution, and show'd him a seeming warrant for it: it hath not moved him at all.

Duke. More of him anon. There is written in your brow, provost, honesty and constancy: If I read it not truly, my ancient skill beguiles me; but in the boldness of my cunning, ¹⁷) I will lay myself in hazard. Claudio, whom here you have a warrant to execute, is no greater forfeit to the law than Angelo, who hath sentenced him: To make you understand this in a manifest effect, I crave but four days respite; for the which you are to do me both a present and a dangerous courtesy.

Prov. Pray, sir, in what?

Duke. In the delaying death.

Prov. Alack! how may I do it? having the hour limited; and an express command, under penalty, to deliver his head in the view of Angelo? I may make my case as Claudio's, to cross this in the smallest.

Duke. By the vow of mine order, I warrant you, if my instructions may be your guide. Let this Barnardine be this morning executed, and his head borne to Angelo.

Prov. Angelo hath seen them both, and will discover the favour. ¹⁸)

Duke. O, death's a great disguiser: and you may add to it. Shave the head, and tie the beard; and say, it was the desire of the penitent to be so bared

before his death: You know, the course is common. If any thing fall to you upon this, more than thanks and good fortune, by the saint whom I profess, I will plead against it with my life.

Prov. Pardon me, good father: it is against my oath.

Duke. Were you sworn to the duke, or to the deputy?

Prov. To him, and to his substitutes.

Duke. You will think you have made no offence, if the duke avouch the justice of your dealing?

Prov. But what likelihood is in that?

Duke. Not a resemblance, but a certainty. Yet since I see you fearful, that neither my coat, integrity, nor my persuasion, can with ease attempt you, I will go further than I meant, to pluck all fears out of you. Look you, sir, here is the hand and seal of the duke. You know the character, I doubt not; and the signet is not strange to you.

Prov. I know them both.

Duke. The contents of this is the return of the duke; you shall anon over-read it at your pleasure: where you shall find, within these two days, he will be here. This is a thing, that Angelo knows not: for he this very day receives letters of strange tenor: perchance, of the duke's death; perchance, entering into some monastery; but, by chance, nothing of what is writ. Look, the unfolding star calls up the shepherd: Put not yourself into amazement, how these things should be: all difficulties are but easy when they are known. Call your executioner, and off with Barnardine's head: I will give him a present shrift, and advise him for a better place. Yet you are amazed: but this shall absolutely resolve you. Come away; it is almost clear dawn. [Exeunt.]

SCENE III.

Another Room in the same.

Enter Clown.

Clow. I am as well acquainted here, as I was in our house of profession: one would think, it were mistress Overdone's own house, for here be many of her old customers. First, here's young master Rash; he's in for a commodity of brown paper and old ginger, nine score and seventeen pounds; of which he made five marks, ready money; marry, then, ginger was not much in request, for the old women were all dead. Then is there here one master Caper, at the suit of master Three-pile the mercer, for some four suits of peach-colour'd satin, which now peaches him a beggar. Then have we here young Dizzy, and young master Deep-vow, and master Copper-spur, and master Starve-lackey, the rapier and dagger man and young Drop-heir that killed Lusty-pudding, and master Fortright the tilter, and brave master Shoe-tie the great traveller, and wild Half-can that stabbed Pots, and, I think, forty more; all great doers in our trade, and are now for the Lord's sake. ¹⁹)

Enter ABHORSON.

Abhor. Sirrah, bring Barnardine hither.

Clow. Master Barnardine! you must rise and be hang'd, master Barnardine!

Abhor. What, ho, Barnardine!

Barnar. [Within.] A pox o' your throats! Who makes that noise there? What are you?

Clow. Your friend, sir; the hangman; You must be so good, sir, to rise and be put to death.

Barnar. [Within.] Away, you rogue, away; I am sleepy.

Abhor. Tell him, he must awake, and that quickly too.

Clow. Pray, master Barnardine, awake till you are executed, and sleep afterwards.

Abhor. Go in to him, and fetch him out.

Clow. He is coming, sir, he is coming; I hear his straw rustle.

Enter BARNARDINE.

Abhor. Is the axe upon the block, sirrah?

Clow. Very ready, sir.

Barnar. How now, Abhorson? what's the news with you?

Abhor. Truly, sir, I would desire you to clap into your prayers; for, look you, the warrant's come.

Barnar. You rogue, I have been drinking all night, I am not fitted for't.

Clow. O, the better, sir; for he that drinks all night, and is hang'd betimes in the morning, may sleep the sounder all the next day.

Enter DUKE.

Abhor. Look you, sir, here comes your ghostly father; Do we jest now, think you?

Duke. Sir, induced by my charity, and hearing how hastily you are to depart, I am come to advise you, comfort you, and pray with you.

Barnar. Friar, not I; I have been drinking hard all night, and I will have more time to prepare me, or they shall beat out my brains with billets: I will not consent to die this day, that's certain.

Duke. O, sir, you must; and therefore, I beseech you, Look forward on the journey you shall go.

Barnar. I swear, I will not die to-day for any man's persuasion.

Duke. But hear you, —

Barnar. Not a word; if you have any thing to say to me, come to my ward; for thence will not I to-day. [Exit.]

Enter Provost.

Duke. Unfit to live, or die: O, gravel heart! — After him, fellows; bring him to the block.

[Exeunt ABHORSON and Clown.]

Prov. Now, sir, how do you find the prisoner?

Duke. A creature unprepar'd, unmeet for death; And, to transport him in the mind he is, Were damnable.

Prov. Here in the prison, father,

There died this morning of a cruel fever One Ragozine, a most notorious pirate, A man of Claudio's years; his beard, and head, Just of his colour: What if we do omit This reprobate, till he were well inclined; And satisfy the deputy with the visage Of Ragozine, more like to Claudio?

Duke. O, 'tis an accident that heaven provides!

Despatch it presently; the hour draws on Prefixed by Angelo: See, this be done, And sent according to command; whiles I Persuade this rude wretch willingly to die.

Prov. This shall be done, good father, presently. But Barnardine must die this afternoon:

And how shall we continue Claudio, To save me from the danger that might come, If he were known alive?

Duke. Let this be done; — Put them in secret holds, Both Barnardine and Claudio: Ere twice The sun hath made his journal ²⁰) greeting to The under generation, ²¹) you shall find Your safety manifested.

Prov. I am your free dependant.

Duke. Quick, despatch, And send the head to Angelo. [Exit Provost.]

Now will I write letters to Angelo, — The provost, he shall bear them, — whose contents Shall witness to him, I am near at home;

And that, by great injunctions, I am bound To enter publicly; him I'll desire To meet me at the consecrated fount, A league below the city; and from thence, By cold gradation and weal-balanced form ²²) We shall proceed with Angelo.

Re-enter Provost.

Prov. Here is the head; I'll carry it myself.

Duke. Convenient is it: Make a swift return; For I would commune with you of such things, That want no ear but yours.

Prov. I'll make all speed. [Exit.]

Isab. [Within.] Peace, ho, be here!

Duke. The tongue of Isabel: — She's come to know, If yet her brother's pardon be come hither: But I will keep her ignorant of her good, To make her heavenly comforts of despair, When it is least expected.

Enter ISABELLA.

Isab. Ho, by your leave.

Duke. Good morning to you, fair and gracious daughter.

Isab. The better, given me by so holy a man. Hath yet the deputy sent my brother's pardon?

Duke. He hath released him, Isabel, from the world; His head is off, and sent to Angelo.

Isab. Nay, but it is not so.

Duke. It is no other; Show your wisdom, daughter, in your close patience.

Isab. O, I will to him, and pluck out his eyes.

Duke. You shall not be admitted to his sight.

Isab. Unhappy Claudio! Wretched Isabel!

Injurious world! Most damned Angelo! *Duke.* This nor hurts him nor profits you a jot: Forbear it therefore; give your cause to heaven. Mark what I say: which you shall find, By every syllable, a faithful verity: The duke comes home to-morrow; — nay, dry your eyes;

One of our convent, and his confessor, Gives me this instance: Already he hath carried Notice to Escalus and Angelo; Who do prepare to meet him at the gates, There to give up their power. If you can, pace your wisdom

In that good path that I would wish it go; And you shall have your bosom ²³) on this wretch, Grace of the duke, revenges to your heart, And general honour.

Isab. I am directed by you.

Duke. This letter then to friar Peter give: 'Tis that he sent me of the duke's return: Say, by this token, I desire his company At Mariana's house to-night. Her cause, and yours, I'll perfect him withal; and he shall bring you Before the duke; and to the head of Angelo Accuse him home, and home. For my poor self, I am combined ²⁴) by a sacred vow, And shall be absent. Wend you ²⁵) with this letter: Command these fretting waters from your eyes With a light heart; trust not my holy order, If I pervert your course. — Who's here?

Enter LUCIO.

Lucio. Good even!

Friar, where is the provost?

Duke. Not within, sir.

Lucio. O, pretty Isabella, I am pale at mine heart, to see thine eyes so red: thou must be patient: I am fain to dine and sup with water and bran; I dare not for my head fill my belly; one fruitful meal

SCENE V.

*Fields without the Town.**Enter DUKE in his own habit, and Friar PETER.**Duke.* These letters at fit time deliver me.
[Giving letters.]*The provost* knows our purpose, and our plot.
The matter being afoot, keep your instruction,
And hold you ever to our special drift;
Though sometimes you do blench³²⁾ from this to that,
As cause doth minister. Go, call at Flavius' house,
And tell him where I stay: give the like notice
To Valentinus, Rowland, and to Crassus,
And bid them bring the trumpets to the gate;
But send me Flavius first.*F. Peter.* It shall be speeded well.
[Exit Friar.]*Enter VARRIUS.**Duke.* I thank thee, Varrius; thou hast made good haste:
Come, we will walk: There's other of our friends
Will greet us here anon, my gentle Varrius. [Exit.]

SCENE VI.

*Street near the City-gate.**Enter ISABELLA and MARIANA.**Isab.* To speak so indirectly, I am loath;
I would say the truth; but to accuse him so,
That is your part: yet I'm advis'd to do it;
He says, to veil full purpose.*Mari.* Be rul'd by him,
Isab. Besides, he tells me, that, if peradventure
He speak against me on the adverse side,
I should not think it strange; for 'tis a physis,
That's bitter to sweet end.*Mari.* I would, friar Peter —
Isab. O, peace; the friar is come.*Enter Friar PETER.**F. Peter.* Come, I have found you out a stand most fit,
Where you may have such vantage on the duke,
He shall not pass you; Twice have the trumpets
sounded:
The generous³³⁾ and gravest citizens
Have hent the gates,³⁴⁾ and very near upon
The duke is entering; therefore hence, away. [Exit.]

ACT V.

SCENE I. *A public Place near the City-gate.**MARIANA (veild), ISABELLA, and PETER, at a distance. Enter at opposite doors, DUKE, VARRIUS, LORDS; ANGELO, ESCALUS, LUCIO, PROVOST, Officers, and Citizens.**Duke.* My very worthy cousin, fairly met: —
Our old and faithful friend, we are glad to see you.
Ang. and Escal. Happy return be to your royal grace!*Duke.* Many and hearty thankings to you both.
We have made inquiry of you; and we hear
Such goodness of your justice, that our soul
Cannot but yield you forth to public thanks,
Forerunning more requital.*Ang.* You make my bonds still greater.
Duke. O, your desert speaks loud; and I should
wrong it,would set me to't: But they say the duke will be here to-morrow. By my troth, Isabel, I lov'd thy brother: if the old fantastical duke of dark corners²⁶⁾ had been at home, he had lived. [Exit ISABELLA.]*Duke.* Sir, the duke is marvellous little beholden to your reports; but the best is, he lives not in them.²⁷⁾*Lucio.* Friar, thou knowest not the duke so well as I do: he's a better woodman²⁸⁾ than thou takest him for.*Duke.* Well, you'll answer this one day. Fare ye well.*Lucio.* Nay, tarry; I'll go along with thee; I can tell thee pretty tales of the duke.*Duke.* You have told me too many of him already, sir, if they be true: if not true, none were enough.*Lucio.* I was once before him for getting a wench with child.*Duke.* Did you such a thing?*Lucio.* Yes, marry, did I: but was fain to forswear it; they would else have married me to the rotten medlar.*Duke.* Sir, your company is fairer than honest: Rest you well.*Lucio.* By my troth, I'll go with thee to the lane's end: If bawdy talk offend you, we'll have very little of it; Nay, friar, I am a kind of burr, I shall stick. [Exit.]

SCENE IV.

*A Room in Angelo's House.**Enter ANGELO and ESCALUS.**Escal.* Every letter he hath writ hath disvouch'd other.*Ang.* In most uneven and distracted manner. His actions show much like to madness: pray heaven, his wisdom be not tainted! And why meet him at the gates, and re-deliver our authorities there?*Escal.* I guess not.*Ang.* And why should we proclaim it in an hour before his entering, that, if any crave redress of injustice, they should exhibit their petitions in the streets?*Escal.* He shows his reason for that: to have a despatch of complaints; and to deliver us from devices hereafter, which shall then have no power to stand against us.*Ang.* Well, I beseech you, let it be proclaim'd: Betimes i' the morn, I'll call you at your house: Give notice to such men of sort and suit,²⁹⁾ As are to meet him.*Escal.* I shall, sir: fare you well. [Exit.]*Ang.* Good night. —
This deed unshapes me quite, makes me unpregnant,
And dull to all proceedings. A deflower'd maid!
And by an eminent body, that enforc'd
The law against it! — But that her tender shame
Will not proclaim against her maiden loss,
How might she tongue me? Yet reason dares her?
— no: ³⁰⁾For my authority bears a credent bulk,
That no particular scandal once can touch,
But it confounds the breather.³¹⁾ He should have liv'd,
Save that his riotous youth, with dangerous sense,
Might, in the times to come, have ta'en revenge,
By so receiving a dishonour'd life,
With ransom of such shame. 'Would yet he had liv'd!Alack, when once our grace we have forgot,
Nothing goes right; we would, and we would not. [Exit.]To lock it in the wards of covert bosom,
When it deserves with characters of brass
A fortified residence, 'gainst the tooth of time,
And razure of oblivion; Give me your hand,
And let the subject see, to make them know
That outward courtesies would fain proclaim
Favours that keep within. — Come, Escalus;
You must walk by us on our other hand;
And good supporters are you.*PETER and ISABELLA come forward.**F. Peter.* Now is your time; speak loud, and kneel before him.*Isab.* Justice, O royal duke! Vail your regard¹⁾ Upon a wrong'd, I'd fain have said, a maid!
O worthy prince, dishonour not your eye
By throwing it on any other object,
Till you have heard me in my true complaint,
And given me, justice, justice, justice, justice!*Duke.* Relate your wrongs: In what? By whom? Be brief:Here is lord Angelo shall give you justice!
Reveal yourself to him.*Isab.* O, worthy duke,
You bid me seek redemption of the devil:
Hear me yourself; for that which I must speak
Must either punish me, not being believ'd,
Or wring redress from you: hear me, O, hear me, here.*Ang.* My lord, her wits, I fear me, are not firm:
She hath been a suitor to me for her brother,
Cut off by course of justice!*Isab.* By course of justice!
Ang. And she will speak most bitterly, and strange.*Isab.* Most strange, but yet most truly, will I speak:
That Angelo's forsworn; is it not strange?
That Angelo's a murderer; is't not strange?
That Angelo is an adulterous thief,
An hypocrite, a virgin-violator;
Is it not strange, and strange?*Duke.* Nay, ten times strange.
Isab. It is not truer he is Angelo,
Than this is all as true as it is strange:
Nay, it is ten times true; for truth is truth
To the end of reckoning.*Duke.* Away with her; — Poor soul,
She speaks this in the infirmity of sense.
Isab. O prince, I conjure thee, as thou believ'st
There is another comfort than this world,
That thou neglect me not, with that opinion
That I am touch'd with madness; make not impossible
That which but seems unlike: 'tis not impossible,
But one, the wicked'st caitiff on the ground,
May seem as shy, as grave, as just, as absolute,²⁾
As Angelo; even so may Angelo,
In all his dressings, characts, titles, forms,
Be an arch-villain; believe it, royal prince,
If he be less, he's nothing; but he's more,
Had I more name for badness.*Duke.* By mine honesty,
If she be mad, (as I believe no other,)
Her madness hath the oddest frame of sense,
Such a dependency of thing on thing,
As e'er I heard in madness.*Isab.* O, gracious duke,
Harp not on that: nor do not banish reason
For inequality;³⁾ but let your reason serve
To make the truth appear, where it seems hid;
And hide the false, seems true.⁴⁾*Duke.* Many that are not mad,
Have, sure, more lack of reason. — What would you say?*Isab.* I am sister of one Claudio,Condemn'd upon the act of fornication
To lose his head; condemn'd by Angelo:
I, in probation of a sisterhood,
Was sent to by my brother: One Lucio,
As then the messenger; —*Lucio.* That's I, an't like your grace:
I came to her from Claudio, and desir'd her
To try her gracious fortune with lord Angelo,
For her poor brother's pardon.*Isab.* That's he, indeed.
Duke. You were not bid to speak.*Lucio.* No, my good lord;
Nor wish'd to hold my peace.*Duke.* I wish you now then;
Pray you, take note of it: and when you have
A business for yourself, pray heaven, you then
Be perfect.*Lucio.* I warrant your honour.
Duke. The warrant's for yourself; take heed to it.*Isab.* This gentleman told somewhat of my tale.
Lucio. Right.*Duke.* It may be right; but you are in the wrong
To speak before your time. — Proceed.*Isab.* I went
To this pernicious caitiff deputy.*Duke.* That's somewhat madly spoken.
Isab. Pardon it;The phrase is to the matter.
Duke. Mended again: the matter; — Proceed.*Isab.* In brief, — to set the needless process by,
How I persuaded, how I pray'd, and kneel'd,
How he refell'd me,⁵⁾ and how I reply'd;
(For this was of much length,) the vile conclusion
I now begin with grief and shame to utter:He would not, but by gift of my chaste body
To his concupiscible intemperate lust,
Release my brother; and, after much debatement,
My sisterly remorse⁶⁾ confutes mine honour,
And I did yield to him: But the next morn betimes,
His purpose surfeiting, he sends a warrant
For my poor brother's head.*Duke.* This is most likely!
Isab. O, that it were as like as it is true!*Duke.* By heaven, fond wretch,⁷⁾ thou know'st not
what thou speak'st;Or else thou art suborn'd against his honour,
In hateful practice:⁸⁾ First, his integrity
Stands without blemish: — next, it imports no reason,
That with such vehemency he should pursue
Faults proper to himself: if he had so offended,
He would have weigh'd thy brother by himself,
And not have cut him off: Some one hath set you on;
Confess the truth, and say by whose advice
Thou cam'st here to complain.*Isab.* And is this all?
Then, oh, you blessed ministers above,
Keep me in patience; and, with ripen'd time,
Unfold the evil which is here wrapt up
In countenance!⁹⁾ — Heaven shield your grace
from woe,

As I, thus wrong'd, hence unbeliev'd go!

Duke. I know, you'd fain be gone: — An officer!
To prison with her: — Shall we thus permit
A blasting and a scandalous breath to fall
On him so near us? This needs must be a practice.
— Who knew of your intent, and coming hither?*Isab.* One that I would were here, friar Lodowick.*Duke.* A ghostly father, belike: Who knows that
Lodowick?*Lucio.* My lord, I know him; 'tis a meddling friar;
I do not like the man: had he been lay, my lord,
For certain words he spake against your grace
In your retirement, I had swing'd him soundly.

Duke. Words against me? This a good friar belike! And to set on this wretched woman here Against our substitute! — Let this friar be found!
Lucio. But yesternight, my lord, she and that friar I saw them at the prison: a saucy friar, A very scurvy fellow.

F. Peter. Blessed be your royal grace! I have stood by, my lord, and I have heard Your royal ear abus'd: First, hath this woman Most wrongfully accus'd your substitute; Who is as free from touch or soil with her, As she from one ungot.

Duke. We did believe no less. Know you that friar Lodowick, that she speaks of?

F. Peter. I know him for a man divine and holy; Not scurvy, nor a temporary medler, As he's reported by this gentleman; And, on my trust, a man that never yet Did, as he vouches, misreport your grace.

Lucio. My lord, most villainously! believe it.

F. Peter. Well, he in time may come to clear himself; But at this instant he is sick, my lord,

Of a strange fever: Upon his mere request,¹⁰⁾ (Being come to knowledge that there was complaint Intended 'gainst lord Angelo,) came I hither,

To speak, as from his mouth, what he doth know Is true, and false; and what he with his oath,

And all probation, will make up full clear, Whensoe'er he's convented.¹¹⁾ First, for this woman;

(To justify this worthy nobleman, So vulgarly¹²⁾ and personally accus'd,) Her shall you hear disproved to her eyes,

Till she herself confess it.

Duke. Good friar, let's hear it.
[ISABELLA is carried off, guarded; and MARIANA comes forward.]

Do you not smile at this, lord Angelo? — O heaven! the vanity of wretched fools!

Give us some seats. — Come, cousin Angelo, In this I'll be impartial;¹³⁾ be you judge

Of your own cause. — Is this the witness, friar? First, let her show her face; and, after, speak.

Mari. Pardon, my lord; I will not show my face, Until my husband bid me.

Duke. What, are you married?

Mari. No, my lord.

Duke. Are you a maid?

Mari. No, my lord.

Duke. A widow then?

Mari. Neither, my lord.

Duke. Why, you are nothing then: — Neither maid, widow, nor wife?

Lucio. My lord, she may be a punk; for many of them are neither maid, widow, nor wife.

Duke. Silence that fellow: I would, he had some cause To prattle for himself.

Lucio. Well, my lord.

Mari. My lord, I do confess I ne'er was married; And, I confess, besides, I am no maid;

I have known my husband; yet my husband knows not, That ever he knew me.

Lucio. He was drunk then, my lord: it can be no better.

Duke. For the benefit of silence, would thou wert so too.

Lucio. Well, my lord.

Duke. This is no witness for lord Angelo.

Mari. Now I come to't, my lord: She, that accuses him of fornication, In self-same manner doth accuse my husband;

And charges him, my lord, with such a time, When I'll depose I had him in mine arms, With all the effect of love.

Ang. Charges she more than me?
Mari. Not that I know.

Duke. No? you say, your husband.

Mari. Why, just, my lord, and that is Angelo, Who thinks, he knows, that he ne'er knew my body,

But knows, he thinks, that he knows Isabel's.

Ang. This is a strange abuse: — Let's see thy face.

Mari. My husband bids me; now I will unmask.
[Unveiling.]

This is that face, thou cruel Angelo, Which, once thou swor'st, was worth the looking on:

This is the hand, which with a vow'd contract, Was fast belock'd in thine: this is the body

That took away the match from Isabel, And did supply thee at thy garden-house, In her imagin'd person.

Duke. Know you this woman?
Lucio. Carnally, she says.

Duke. Sirrah, no more.
Lucio. Enough, my lord.

Ang. My lord, I must confess, I know this woman; And, five years since, there was some speech of marriage

Betwixt myself and her; which was broke off, Partly, for that her promised proportions

Came short of composition;¹⁴⁾ but, in chief, For that her reputation was disvalued

In levity: since which time, of five years, I never spake with her, saw her, nor heard from her,

Upon my faith and honour.

Mari. Noble prince, As there comes light from heaven, and words from breath,

As there is sense in truth, and truth in virtue, I am affianc'd this man's wife, as strongly

As words could make up vows: and, my good lord, But Tuesday night last gone, in his garden-house,

He knew me as a wife: As this is true Let me in safety raise me from my knees;

Or else for ever be confixed here, A marble monument!

Ang. I did but smile till now; Now, good my lord, give me the scope of justice;

My patience here is touch'd: I do perceive, These poor informal women¹⁵⁾ are no more

But instruments of some more mightier member, That sets them on: Let me have way, my lord,

To find this practice out.

Duke. Ay, with all my heart; And punish them unto your height of pleasure. —

Thou foolish friar; and thou pernicious woman, Compact with her that's gone! think'st thou, thy

oaths, Though they would swear down each particular saint, Were testimonies against his worth and credit,

That's seal'd in approbation? — You, lord Escalus, Sit with my cousin; lend him your kind pains

To find out this abuse, whence 'tis deriv'd. — There is another friar that set them on;

Let him be sent for.

F. Peter. Would he were here, my lord; for he, indeed,

Hath set the women on to this complaint: Your provost knows the place where he abides, And he may fetch him.

Duke. Go, do it instantly. — [Exit Provost.]

And you, my noble and well-warranted cousin, Whom it concerns to hear this matter forth,

Do with your injuries as seems you best, In any chastisement: I for a while

Will leave you; but stir not you, till you have well Determined upon these slanderers.

Escal. My lord, we'll do it thoroughly. — [Exit Duke.]

Signior Lucio, did not you say, you knew that friar Lodowick to be a dishonest person?

Lucio. *Cucullus non facit monachum*: honest in nothing, but in his clothes; and one that hath spoke most villainous speeches of the duke.

Escal. We shall entreat you to abide here till he come, and enforce them against him: we shall find this friar a notable fellow.

Lucio. As any in Vienna, on my word.

Escal. Call that same Isabel here once again; [to an Attendant] I would speak with her: Pray you, my lord, give me leave to question; you shall see how I'll handle her.

Lucio. Not better than he, by her own report.

Escal. Say you?
Lucio. Marry, sir, I think, if you handled her privately, she would sooner confess; perchance, publicly she'll be ashamed.

Re-enter Officers, with ISABELLA; the DUKE, in the Friar's habit, and Provost.

Escal. I will go darkly to work with her.

Lucio. That's the way; for women are light at mid-night.

Escal. Come on, mistress: [to ISABELLA] here's a gentlewoman denies all that you have said.

Lucio. My lord, here comes the rascal I spoke of; here with the provost.

Escal. In very good time: — speak not you to him, till we call upon you.

Lucio. Mum.

Escal. Come, sir: Did you set these women on to slander lord Angelo? they have confess'd you did.

Duke. 'Tis false.
Escal. How! know you where you are?

Duke. Respect to your great place! and let the devil Be sometime honour'd for his burning throne: —

Where is the duke? 'tis he should hear me speak.

Escal. The duke's in us; and we will hear you speak: Look, you speak justly.

Duke. Boldly, at least: — But, O, poor souls, Come you to seek the lamb here of the fox?

Good night to your redress. Is the duke gone? Then is your cause gone too. The duke's unjust,

Thus to retort your manifest appeal,¹⁶⁾ And put your trial in the villain's mouth,

Which here you come to accuse.

Lucio. This is the rascal; this is he I spoke of.

Escal. Why, thou unreverend and unhallow'd friar! Is't not enough, thou hast suborn'd these women

To accuse this worthy man; but, in foul mouth, And in the witness of his proper ear,

To call him villain? And then to glance from him to the duke himself;

To tax him with injustice? — Take him hence; To the rack with him: — We'll touze you joint by joint,

But we will know this purpose. — What! unjust?

Duke. Be not so hot; the duke Dare no more stretch this finger of mine, than he

Dare rack his own; his subject am I not, Nor here provincial:¹⁷⁾ My business in this state

Made me a looker-on here in Vienna, Where I have seen corruption boil and bubble,

Till it o'er-run the stew: laws for all faults; But faults so countenanc'd, that the strong statutes

Stand like the forfeits in a barber's shop,¹⁸⁾ As much in mock as mark.

Escal. Slander to the state! Away with him to prison.

Ang. What can you vouch against him, signior Lucio?

Is this the man that you did tell us of?
Lucio. 'Tis he, my lord. Come hither, good-man bald-pate: Do you know me?

Duke. I remember you, sir, by the sound of your voice: I met you at the prison, in the absence of the duke.

Lucio. O, did you so? And do you remember what you said of the duke?

Duke. Most notably, sir.

Lucio. Do you so, sir? And was the duke a flesh-monger, a fool, and a coward, as you then reported him to be?

Duke. You must, sir, change persons with me, ere you make that my report: you, indeed, spoke so of him; and much more, much worse.

Lucio. O thou damnable fellow! Did not I pluck thee by the nose, for thy speeches?

Duke. I protest, I love the duke, as I love myself.

Ang. Hark! how the villain would close now, after his treasonable abuses.

Escal. Such a fellow is not to be talk'd withal; Away with him to prison: — Where is the provost? —

Let him speak no more: — Away with those giglots too,¹⁹⁾ and with the other confederate companion.

[The Provost lays hands on the Duke.]

Duke. Stay, sir; stay a while!

Ang. What! resists he! Help him, Lucio.

Lucio. Come, sir; come, sir; come, sir; foh, sir: Why, you bald-pated, lying rascal! you must be hooded, must you? Show your knave's visage, with a pox to you! show your sheep-biting face, and be hang'd an hour! Will't not off?

[Pulls off the Friar's hood, and discovers the Duke.]

Duke. Thou art the first knave, that e'er made a duke. — —

First, Provost, let me bail these gentle three: Sneak not away, sir; [to Lucio] for the friar and you

Must have a word anon: — lay hold on him.

Lucio. This may prove worse than hanging.

Duke. What you have spoke, I pardon; sit you down. — — [To Escalus.]

We'll borrow place of him: — Sir, by your leave: [To Angelo.]

Hast thou or word, or wit, or impudence, That yet can do thee office?²⁰⁾ If thou hast, Rely upon it till my tale be heard,

And hold no longer out.

Ang. O my dread lord, I should be guiltier than my guiltiness,

To think I can be undiscernible, When I perceive, your grace, like power divine,

Hath look'd upon my passes;²¹⁾ Then, good prince, No longer session hold upon my shame,

But let my trial be mine own confession; Immediate sentence then, and sequent death, Is all the grace I beg.

Duke. Come hither, Mariana: — Say, wast thou e'er contracted to this woman?

Ang. I was, my lord.

Duke. Go take her hence, and marry her instantly. — Do you the office, friar; which consummate, Return him here again: — Go with him, provost.

[Exit ANGELO, MARIANA, PETER, and Provost.]

Escal. My lord, I am more amaz'd at his dishonour, Than at the strangeness of it.

Duke. Come hither, Isabel: Your friar is now your prince: As I was then

Advertising, and holy²²⁾ to your business, Not changing heart with habit, I am still

Attorney'd at your service.

Isab. O, give me pardon, That I, your vassal, have employ'd and pain'd Your unknown sovereignty.

Duke. You are pardon'd, Isabel: And now, dear maid, be you as free to us.²³⁾

Your brother's death, I know, sits at your heart;
And you may marvel, why I obscur'd myself,
Labouring to save his life; and would not rather
Make rash remonstrance ²⁴⁾ of my hidden power,
Than let him so be lost: O, most kind maid,
It was the swift celerity of his death,
Which I did think with slower foot came on,
That brain'd my purpose: But, peace be with him!
That life is better life, past fearing death,
Than that which lives to fear: make it your comfort,
So happy is your brother.

Re-enter ANGELO, MARIANA, PETER, and PROVOST.

Isab. I do, my lord.
Duke. For this new-married man, approaching here,
Whose salt imagination yet hath wrong'd
Your well defended honour, you must pardon
For Mariana's sake: but as he adjudg'd your brother,
(Being criminal, in double violation
Of sacred chastity, and of promise-breach,
Thereon dependent, for your brother's life.)
The very mercy of the law cries out
Most audible, even from his proper tongue,
An Angelo for Claudio, death for death.
Haste still pays haste, and leisure answers leisure;
Like doth quit like, and *Measure* still for *Measure*.
Then, Angelo, thy fault's thus manifested;
Which though thou would'st deny, denies thee
vantage: ²⁵⁾

We do condemn thee to the very block
Where Claudio stoop'd to death, and with like haste:—
Away with him.

Mari. O, my most gracious lord,
I hope you will not mock me with a husband!

Duke. It is your husband mock'd you with a husband:
Consenting to the safeguard of your honour,
I thought your marriage fit; else imputation,
For that he knew you, might reproach your life,
And choke your good to come: for his possessions,
Although by confiscation they are ours,
We do instate and widow you withal,
To buy you a better husband.

Mari. O, my dear lord,
I crave no other, nor no better man.

Duke. Never crave him; we are definitive.

Mari. Gentle, my liege, — [Kneeling.]

Duke. You do but lose your labour;
Away with him to death. — Now, sir, [to Lucio]
to you.

Mari. O, my good lord! — Sweet Isabel, take
my part;
Lend me your knees, and all my life to come
I'll lend you, all my life to do you service.

Duke. Against all sense you do imp'rtune her:
Should she kneel down, in mercy of this fact,
Her brother's ghost his paved bed would break,
And take her hence in horror.

Mari. Isabel,
Sweet Isabel, do yet but kneel by me;
Hold up your hands, say nothing, I'll speak all.
They say, best men are moulded out of faults;
And, for the most, become much more the better
For being a little bad; so may my husband.
O, Isabel! will you not lend a knee?

Duke. He dies for Claudio's death.

Isab. Most bounteous sir, [Kneeling.]
Look, if it please you, on this man condemn'd,
As if my brother liv'd: I partly think,
A due sincerity govern'd his deeds,
Till he did look on me; since it is so,
Let him not die: My brother had but justice,
In that he did the thing for which he died:
For Angelo,

His act did not o'ertake his bad intent;
And must be buried but as an intent;
That perish'd by the way: thoughts are no subjects;
Intent but merely thoughts.

Mari. Merely, my lord.

Duke. Your suit's unprofitable; stand up, I say. —
I have bethought me of another fault: —
Provost, how came it, Claudio was beheaded
At an unusual hour?

Prov. It was commanded so.

Duke. Had you a special warrant for the deed?

Prov. No, my good lord; it was by private message.

Duke. For which I do discharge you of your office:
Give up your keys.

Prov. Pardon me, noble lord:

I thought it was a fault, but knew it not;
Yet did repent me, after more advice: ²⁶⁾

For testimony whereof, one in the prison,
That should by private order else have died,
I have reserv'd alive.

Duke. What's he?

Prov. His name is Barnardine.

Duke. I would thou had'st done so by Claudio. —
Go, fetch him hither; let me look upon him.

[Exit Provost.]

Escal. I am sorry, one so learned and so wise
As you, lord Angelo, have still appear'd,
Should slip so grossly, both in the heat of blood,
And lack of temper'd judgment afterward.

Ang. I am sorry, that such sorrow I procure,
And so deep sticks it in my penitent heart,
That I crave death more willingly than mercy;
'Tis my deserving, and I do entreat it.

*Re-enter PROVOST, BARNARDINE, CLAUDIO,
and JULIET.*

Duke. Which is that Barnardine?

Prov. This, my lord.

Duke. There was a friar told me of this man: —
Sirrah, thou art said to have a stubborn soul,
That apprehends no further than this world,
And squar'st thy life according. Thou'rt condemn'd;
But, for those earthly faults, I quit them all;
And pray thee, take this mercy to provide
For better times to come: — Friar, advise him;
I leave him to your hand. — What muffled fellow's that?

Prov. This is another prisoner, that I sav'd,
That should have died when Claudio lost his head;
As like almost to Claudio, as himself.

[Unmuffles CLAUDIO.]

Duke. If he be like your brother, [to ISABELLA]
for his sake

Is he pardon'd; And, for your lovely sake,
Give me your hand, and say you will be mine,
He is my brother too: But fitter time for that.

By this, lord Angelo perceives he's safe;
Methinks, I see a quick'ning in his eye: —

Well, Angelo, your evil quits you well:

Look that you love your wife; her worth, worth
yours. —

I find an apt remission in myself:

And yet here's one in place I cannot pardon: —

You, sirrah, [to Lucio] that knew me for a fool,
a coward,

One all of luxury, an ass, a madman;

Wherein have I so deserved of you,

That you extol me thus?

Lucio. Faith, my lord, I spoke it but according to
the trick: ²⁷⁾ If you will hang me for it, you may, but I
had rather it would please you, I might be whipp'd.

Duke. Whipp'd first, sir, and hang'd after. —

Proclaim it, provost, round about the city;
If any woman's wrong'd by this lewd fellow,

(As I have heard him swear himself, there's one
Whom he begot with child.) let her appear,
And he shall marry her: the nuptial finish'd,
Let him be whipp'd and hang'd.

Lucio. I beseech your highness, do not marry me
to a whore! Your highness said even now, I made
you a duke; good my lord, do not recompense me,
in making me a cuckold.

Duke. Upon mine honour, thou shalt marry her.

Thy slanders I forgive; and therewithal
Remit thy other forfeits: — Take him to prison:
And see our pleasure herein executed.

Lucio. Marrying a punk, my lord, is pressing to
death, whipping, and hanging.

Duke. Slandering a prince deserves it. —

She, Claudio, that you wrong'd, look you restore. —

Joy to you, Mariana! — love her, Angelo;
I have confess'd her, and I know her virtue. —
Thanks, good friend Escalus, for thy much good-
ness:

There's more behind, that is more gratefull. ²⁸⁾

Thanks, provost, for thy care and secrecy;

We shall employ thee in a worthier place: —

Forgive him, Angelo, that brought you home

The head of Ragozine for Claudio's;

The offence pardons itself. — Dear Isabel,

I have a motion much imports your good;

Whereto if you'll a willing ear incline,

What's mine is your's, and what is your's is mine: —

So, bring us to our palace; where we'll show

What's yet behind, that's meet you all should know.

[Exeunt.]